



Country-by-Country Report 2025

Bringing people and
resources together to
build a better world







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Introduction

BHP has a long-standing commitment to transparency.

Our Economic Contribution Report discloses our total direct economic contribution, including the taxes and royalties we paid on a country and project basis as well as information on our material intra-group transactions. It aims to provide a greater understanding of BHP's global tax profile, tax contributions and the manner in which we govern and manage our tax obligations.

In FY2025, our tax, royalty and other payments to governments totalled US\$10.4 billion. Of this, 65 per cent or US\$6.8 billion (approximately A\$10.5 billion) was paid in Australia. BHP was one of the largest corporate taxpayers in Australia in FY2025. During the last decade, we paid US\$98.1 billion globally in taxes, royalties and other payments to governments, including US\$78.1 billion (approximately A\$103.1 billion) in Australia. Our global adjusted effective tax rate in FY2025 was 37.2 per cent. Once royalties are included, our FY2025 rate increases to 44.6 per cent.

We began our journey of voluntarily disclosing our payments of taxes and royalties in 2000 when we first disclosed these payments in our annual Environment and Community Report. Since then, we have progressively increased the detail of these annual disclosures meeting global and local tax transparency requirements but also voluntarily disclosing additional information above these requirements. We support the establishment of a globally consistent regulatory disclosure framework, including equivalency provisions between jurisdictions. In addition, we support alignment between the quantitative data provided to tax authorities to comply with country-by-country reporting obligations and the data to be disclosed pursuant to any global standards advocating public country-by-country reporting.

We disclose our Country-by-Country Report data to incorporate the requirements of the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Standard 207 and Australia's newly introduced public Country-by-Country reporting requirements. We provide additional relevant information for certain jurisdictions to assist with the interpretation of Country-by-Country Report data.

In this regard, this publication supplements and should be read in conjunction with our Economic Contribution Report 2025, which collectively comply in full with GRI 207.

The Basis of Report preparation section contains information about the content of this Report.

1 FY2025 total economic contribution

Global Total economic contribution

Over last 10 years

~US\$98.1bn

Global income taxes, royalty-related income taxes, royalties and other payments to governments

In FY2025

US\$46.8bn

Total economic contribution



Total payments to governments

US\$10.4bn

Global income taxes, royalty-related income taxes, royalties and other payments to governments

37.2%

Global adjusted effective tax rate

44.6%

Once royalties are included

Australia Total economic contribution

Over last 10 years

~A\$103.1bn

(US\$78.1bn) Australian income taxes, royalty-related income taxes, royalties and other payments to governments

In FY2025

A\$46.0bn

(US\$29.8bn) Total economic contribution in Australia



Total payments to governments

A\$10.5bn¹

(US\$6.8bn) Australian income taxes, royalties and other payments to governments

33.0%

Australian adjusted effective tax rate

45.7%

Once royalties are included

BHP remains one of the largest taxpayers in Australia.

The data presented in this Report has been prepared in accordance with the 'Basis of Report preparation' section.

1. Calculated based on A\$ denominated payments.

2 Our Country-by-Country Report

2.1 Asia Pacific

Tax jurisdiction	Revenues from third-party sales US\$M	Revenues from intra-group transactions with other tax jurisdictions US\$M	Profit/(loss) before tax US\$M	Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) US\$M	Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate	Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis US\$M	Number of employees	Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents US\$M
Australia	4,277.1	27,175.4	10,163.4	3,609.5	35.5%	3,924.3	46,822	52,013.7
China	6.6	58.2	44.9	11.1	24.7%	8.9	95	5.4
India	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.3	35.1%	0.4	50	1.2
Japan	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.1	23.1%	0.6	11	0.8
Malaysia	–	41.3	1.3	1.6	127.2%	1.5	689	7.6
Philippines	–	44.2	1.0	3.0	296.0%	3.0	1,526	14.7
Singapore	31,410.9	564.8	551.2	41.2	7.5%	79.8	486	706.0

Figures are rounded to the nearest decimal point.

Australia

BHP Group Limited's registered office and global headquarters are located in Melbourne, Australia.

Our Minerals Australia business includes operated assets in Western Australia, Queensland, New South Wales and South Australia, focused on iron ore, copper, steelmaking coal, nickel and energy coal.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher than the statutory corporate tax rate of 30 per cent primarily due to income tax being payable under the Australian controlled foreign company rules on profits of our Singapore Sales and Marketing business from the sale of our Australian commodities and profits made by our Guernsey based captive insurance business.

BHP is one of the largest taxpayers in Australia.

China

The corporate office in Shanghai, China primarily provides client liaison and logistics services to the Group.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is broadly consistent with the statutory corporate tax rate of 25 per cent.

India

The corporate office in New Delhi, India primarily provides client liaison, technology and logistics services to the Group.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher than the statutory corporate tax rate of 25 per cent, predominantly due to foreign exchange adjustments.

Japan

The corporate office in Tokyo, Japan primarily provides client liaison and logistics services to the Group.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is lower than the statutory corporate tax rate of 31 per cent, predominantly due to foreign exchange adjustments.

Malaysia

The corporate office in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia provides business support services to the Group.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher than the statutory corporate tax rate of 24 per cent, predominantly due to non-deductible depreciation in relation to certain assets.

Philippines

The corporate office in Manila, Philippines provides business support services to the Group.

The statutory corporate tax rate is 25 per cent and corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher due to withholding tax borne by the business in respect of service fee income.

We maintain a registration with the Board of Investment and the Philippine Economic Zone Authority, that grants certain fiscal and non-fiscal incentives, including a concessional income tax rate of 5 per cent. Profits made in the Philippines from services provided to Australian companies are subject to tax in Australia at the normal corporate tax rate of 30 per cent under the Australian controlled foreign company rules.

Singapore

Our Sales and Marketing business is headquartered in Singapore.

In addition to our Sales and Marketing business, we have teams in Maritime and Supply Chain Excellence based in Singapore to support our activities in the region. Other activities undertaken in Singapore relate to global functions.

The Maritime and Supply Chain Excellence Division manages BHP's enterprise-wide maritime transportation strategy and the chartering of ocean freight to meet BHP's inbound and outbound transportation needs.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is lower than the statutory corporate tax rate of 17 per cent, primarily due to tax incentives.

Profits of our Singapore Sales and Marketing business from the sale of our Australian commodities are taxed in Australia at the normal corporate tax rate of 30 per cent under the Australian controlled foreign company rules. These taxes are reflected in the disclosures relating to Australia. For more information, refer to BHP's Economic Contribution Report 2025.



2 Our Country-by-Country Report continued

2.2 Europe, Middle East and Africa

Tax jurisdiction	Revenues from third-party sales US\$M	Revenues from intra-group transactions with other tax jurisdictions US\$M	Profit/(loss) before tax US\$M	Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) US\$M	Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate	Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis US\$M	Number of employees	Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents US\$M
Bermuda ¹	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia ¹	–	–	(0.6)	–	–	–	–	–
Gabon ¹	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guernsey	132.0	181.5	176.6	3.0	1.7%	3.4	–	–
Ireland ¹	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jersey ²	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg ¹	–	–	(11.0)	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	27.7	9.9	–	–	11.3	–	–
Serbia ³	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa ¹	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden ³	–	–	(0.6)	(0.7)	115.1%	–	–	–
Switzerland	–	29.1	25.4	4.0	15.6%	3.5	3	0.1
United Kingdom	119.1	94.9	(79.9)	16.1	*	38.7	100	14.9

Figures are rounded to the nearest decimal point.

1. Our presence relates to entities that are dormant, conduct minimal activity, are in deregistration/liquidation and/or holding companies.

2. Employee Share Ownership Trusts and legacy employment entity (dormant).

3. Business activities relate to exploration activities.

* Negative Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate predominantly arising from the derivation of a net loss before tax.

Guernsey

BHP has a captive insurance company incorporated in Guernsey, which provides insurance to our global portfolio of operated assets and our Sales and Marketing business. For more information, refer to BHP's Economic Contribution Report 2025.

The statutory corporate tax rate is nil and corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) predominantly relates to the liability for Australian non-resident insurer income tax, which is applied to the value of insurance premiums paid by our Australian businesses to the captive insurance company.

Profits made by our captive insurance company are subject to tax in Australia at the normal corporate rate of 30 per cent under the Australian controlled foreign company rules. These taxes are reflected in the disclosures relating to Australia.

Netherlands

The Netherlands is primarily a legacy holding jurisdiction for certain Group companies and investments.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is lower than the statutory corporate tax rate of 25.8 per cent, predominantly due to the utilisation of previously unrecognised carried forward tax losses. Corporate income tax paid relates to withholding taxes on dividend income from related parties.

Switzerland

Our Sales and Marketing business is conducted through a Singapore branch of a Swiss entity. The primary activities undertaken in Switzerland relate to head office functions such as administration (including company board activities), finance and management activities for our Sales and Marketing business.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher than the statutory corporate tax rate of 12.5 per cent, predominantly due to top-up taxes under the Pillar Two rules. Certain profits of the Swiss entity are taxed in the United Kingdom at the normal corporate tax rate of 25 per cent under the United Kingdom controlled foreign company rules.

United Kingdom

The corporate office activities in the United Kingdom include our treasury and corporate financing activities relating to funding, liquidity management and financial risk management. Other activities undertaken in the UK relate to global functions.

An accounting loss was recognised in the United Kingdom. Corporate income tax paid primarily relates to income tax payable under the United Kingdom controlled foreign company rules.



2.3 Americas

Tax jurisdiction	Revenues from third-party sales US\$M	Revenues from intra-group transactions with other tax jurisdictions US\$M	Profit/(loss) before tax US\$M	Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) US\$M	Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate	Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis US\$M	Number of employees	Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents US\$M
Brazil	141.8	3.7	(558.2)	4.7	*	5.8	54	358.7
Canada	(101.0)	32.6	(440.7)	10.6	*	12.0	2,696	8,687.3
Cayman Islands	–	18.2	18.2	7.8	42.7%	26.5	–	–
Chile	16,081.8	225.2	7,973.7	3,130.0	39.3%	2,841.8	35,911	21,601.5
Colombia ¹	–	–	(0.1)	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuador ¹	0.1	–	(3.7)	(1.6)	43.0%	–	2	–
Jamaica ²	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama ²	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	–	–	(16.0)	–	–	–	113	0.6
United States	205.8	67.9	(1,274.7)	99.0	*	304.9	198	23.3

Figures are rounded to the nearest decimal point.

1. Our presence relates to entities that conducted exploration activities through a branch in this jurisdiction.

2. Our presence relates to entities that are dormant, conduct minimal activity, are in deregistration/liquidation and/or holding companies.

* Negative Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate predominantly arising from the derivation of a net loss before tax.

Brazil

Our presence in Brazil includes holding companies and our 50 per cent interest in Samarco Mineração S.A. (Samarco), an iron ore operation in Minas Gerais, Brazil. Samarco is a non-operated joint venture owned by BHP Billiton Brasil Limitada (a Brazilian subsidiary of BHP) and Vale S.A. BHP's interest is accounted for as an equity accounted joint venture investment and not reported in this Report (refer to Basis of Report preparation section).

For information purposes, payments to governments made by our significant equity accounted investments have been shown in our Economic Contribution Report. For more information, refer to page 5 of the Economic Contribution Report 2025.

An accounting loss was recognised in Brazil, predominantly related to the Samarco dam failure. Refer to exceptional items from Financial Statements Note 3 'Exceptional items' in our Annual Report 2025 for further information.

Canada

Our Canadian operations primarily consist of the Jansen Potash Project in Saskatchewan.

At the end of FY2025, Jansen Stage 1 was 68 per cent complete and on track to achieve first production in mid-CY2027.

Our other business activities in Canada include minerals exploration, including through holding interests in various Group investments.

An accounting loss was recognised in Canada primarily driven by the development of our Jansen Potash Project.

Cayman Islands

Our presence in the Cayman Islands primarily relates to legacy holding companies which have equity accounted joint venture investments (including Antamina in Peru).

The statutory corporate tax rate is nil and corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is predominantly related to withholding tax on interest income.

Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis relates primarily to withholding tax on dividends received, including in respect of these equity accounted joint venture investments.

Chile

The Minerals Americas asset group includes our operated copper assets in Chile – Escondida and Pampa Norte.

We own 57.5 per cent of the Escondida mine, a leading producer of copper concentrate and cathodes, with by-products including gold and silver, located in the Atacama Desert in northern Chile. Although Escondida is not wholly owned by BHP, it is included in this Report as it is consolidated for accounting purposes (refer to Basis of Report preparation section).

Pampa Norte consists of two wholly owned assets in the Atacama Desert in northern Chile – Spence and Cerro Colorado. Spence produces copper cathodes and copper concentrate, with by-products including gold, silver and molybdenum. Cerro Colorado transitioned to temporary closure in December 2023.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is higher than the statutory corporate tax rate of 27 per cent, predominantly due to a higher mining tax rate.

Peru

Our business activities in Peru include minerals exploration through a branch operation.

We own 33.75 per cent of Antamina, a large, low-cost copper and zinc mine with by-products including molybdenum and silver, located in north central Peru. Antamina is a joint venture and is operated independently by Compañía Minera Antamina S.A. BHP's interest is accounted for as an equity accounted joint venture investment and is not reported in this Report (refer to Basis of Report preparation section).

For information purposes, payments to governments made by our significant equity accounted investments have been shown in our Economic Contribution Report. For more information, refer to page 5 of the Economic Contribution Report 2025.

An accounting loss was recognised in Peru.

United States

BHP's business activities in the United States includes holding our 57.5 per cent share of Escondida, 45 per cent of the Resolution Copper project in Arizona and certain legacy assets that are in a state of closure or post-closure.

BHP's interest in Resolution Copper is accounted for as an equity accounted joint venture investment and is not reported in this Report (refer to Basis of Report preparation section).

An accounting loss was recognised in the United States, predominantly related to intercompany impairments. Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) arises predominantly due to the impact of certain entities making losses for accounting purposes only, and other entities paying tax on profits made during the period. Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis primarily relates to Chilean withholding tax in respect of dividends received from Escondida.

2 Our Country-by-Country Report continued

Our 2025 Country-by-Country Report

Tax jurisdiction	Revenues from third-party sales US\$M	Revenues from intra-group transactions with other tax jurisdictions US\$M	Profit/(loss) before tax US\$M	Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss) US\$M	Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate	Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis US\$M	Number of employees	Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents US\$M
Australia	4,277.1	27,175.4	10,163.4	3,609.5	35.5%	3,924.3	46,822	52,013.7
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	141.8	3.7	(558.2)	4.7	*	5.8	54	358.7
Canada	(101.0)	32.6	(440.7)	10.6	*	12.0	2,696	8,687.3
Cayman Islands	—	18.2	18.2	7.8	42.7%	26.5	—	—
Chile	16,081.8	225.2	7,973.7	3,130.0	39.3%	2,841.8	35,911	21,601.5
China	6.6	58.2	44.9	11.1	24.7%	8.9	95	5.4
Colombia	—	—	(0.1)	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	0.1	—	(3.7)	(1.6)	43.0%	—	2	—
Ethiopia	—	—	(0.6)	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guernsey	132.0	181.5	176.6	3.0	1.7%	3.4	—	—
India	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.3	35.1%	0.4	50	1.2
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.1	23.1%	0.6	11	0.8
Jersey	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg	—	—	(11.0)	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	41.3	1.3	1.6	127.2%	1.5	689	7.6
Netherlands	—	27.7	9.9	—	—	11.3	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	(16.0)	—	—	—	113	0.6
Philippines	—	44.2	1.0	3.0	296.0%	3.0	1,526	14.7
Serbia	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	31,410.9	564.8	551.2	41.2	7.5%	79.8	486	706.0
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	(0.6)	(0.7)	115.1%	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	29.1	25.4	4.0	15.6%	3.5	3	0.1
United Kingdom	119.1	94.9	(79.9)	16.1	*	38.7	100	14.9
United States	205.8	67.9	(1,274.7)	99.0	*	304.9	198	23.3
Country-by-Country Report total	52,274.6		16,581.4			7,266.5		83,435.9

Figures are rounded to the nearest decimal point.

* Negative Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate predominantly arising from the derivation of a net loss before tax.

Country-by-Country Report and our Annual Reporting Suite 2025

GRI 207-4 requires the data reported for Revenues from third-party sales, Profit/(loss) before tax, Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents and Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis to be reconciled with the data stated in our audited financial statements, or the financial information filed on public record for the time period reported. Our Annual Reporting Suite 2025, including the BHP Annual Report and Economic Contribution Report, is available on our website.

The relevant reconciliations are provided below.

Reconciliation to Annual Report 2025 Consolidated Income Statement	Revenues from third-party sales US\$M
Revenue	51,262
Other income	368
Financial income	660
Total	52,290
Other adjustments	(15)
Country-by-Country Report total	52,275
Reconciliation to Annual Report 2025 Consolidated Income Statement	Profit/(loss) before tax US\$M
Profit before taxation	18,353
Equity accounted investments	(153)
Intercompany impairments	(1,140)
Other adjustments	(479)
Country-by-Country Report total	16,581
Reconciliation to Annual Reporting Suite 2025	Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis US\$M
Corporate income taxes	6,004
Royalty-related income taxes	1,263
Country-by-Country Report total and total income taxes paid in Economic Contribution Report 2025	7,267
Other adjustments	6
Net income tax and royalty-related taxation paid in Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	7,273
Reconciliation to Annual Report 2025 Consolidated Balance Sheet	Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents US\$M
Inventories (current)	5,538
Inventories (non-current)	1,440
Property, plant and equipment	76,457
Other adjustments	1
Country-by-Country Report total	83,436

3 Basis of preparation

This Report contains our topic-specific disclosures in respect of GRI 207-4 Country-by-Country reporting. This disclosure is generally the reporting of financial, economic, and tax related information for each jurisdiction in which the organisation operates.

This Report has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Tax standard (GRI 207) of the Global Sustainability Standards Board of the GRI on the following basis:

- The Country-by-Country Report is prepared for the BHP Group, including BHP Group Limited and its subsidiaries/business units that are consolidated for accounting purposes.
- The data has been prepared using financial data recorded in BHP's financial systems (i.e. consolidated group reporting package), being the same data and financial systems used to prepare BHP's Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025, as a primary source. Non-financial items relied upon information from BHP's subsidiary management systems and other sources, where appropriate.
- The data used from BHP's financial systems apply the accounting standards and interpretations in BHP's Financial Statements in the Annual Report. For more information, refer to BHP's Annual Report 2025 (Basis of preparation). A presentation currency of US dollars has been applied, consistent with the predominant functional currency of BHP's operations. Transactions and monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated into US dollars.
- For more information, refer to BHP's Annual Report 2025 (Foreign currencies). Amounts and information are prepared in respect of the same reporting period as the Group (i.e. from 1 July to 30 June), using consistent accounting policies. For more information, refer to BHP's Annual Report 2025 (Principles of consolidation).
- The data included in this Report follows accounting principles and includes those separate business units which are included in the consolidated Financial Statements of the Group for financial reporting purposes.
This includes subsidiaries and joint operations, including branches/permanent establishments (for this purpose, referred to as Constituent Entities). Unless otherwise noted, joint ventures and associates accounted for in the consolidated Financial Statements of the Group for financial reporting purposes as an equity accounted investment are not reported in the Country-by-Country Report (as these entities are not Constituent Entities). The data is prepared on a 100 per cent or proportionally consolidated basis (or otherwise no amounts are included for our investments in joint ventures and associates using the equity accounting method) based on relevant accounting principles. For more information, refer to BHP's Annual Report 2025 (Principles of consolidation). A list of significant entities in the Group, including subsidiaries, joint arrangements and associates at year-end is contained in the notes 'Subsidiaries', 'Investments accounted for using the equity method' and 'Interests in joint operations' of BHP's Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025.
- Amounts disclosed for a relevant jurisdiction are based on the Constituent Entities that are tax resident in that jurisdiction (including where Constituent Entities may be incorporated in another jurisdiction). Permanent establishments or branches of a Constituent Entity are disclosed and listed by reference to the tax jurisdiction in which the permanent establishment/branch is situated rather than the jurisdiction in which the underlying company or entity is tax resident.
- The amounts have been prepared and disclosed for a relevant jurisdiction on a consolidated basis.
- Where an equivalent disclosure is required for Australian public Country-by-Country reporting, the basis of preparation is aligned.

The data to be included in the Country-by-Country Report follows the relevant reporting requirements and guidance outlined in GRI 207-4. The basis upon which the data has been prepared for these items is described below.

Revenues from third-party sales

Revenue in this Report predominantly includes the following group accounts as disclosed in BHP's consolidated Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025:

- revenue
- other income
- financial income

This typically includes revenues from the production and sale of commodities, other income earned from transactions outside the course of BHP's ordinary activities and may include certain management fees from non-controlling interests and joint arrangements, royalties and commission income. It excludes dividend income.

Revenue from third-party sales includes amounts that were received from entities other than Constituent Entities of the Group.

Revenues from intra-group transactions with other tax jurisdictions

For the purposes of this Report, "intra-group" includes all Constituent Entities of the Group (i.e. entities that are included in BHP's consolidated Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025).

Revenues from intra-group transactions include amounts that were received from Constituent Entities of the Group. It excludes investment related items from Constituent Entities, e.g. dividends, gains on investments.

The numbers are prepared on a country consolidated basis and include cross border transactions only (i.e. intra-group transactions within the same tax jurisdiction are not reported).

Profit/(loss) before tax

Profit/(loss) before tax is prepared on a consolidated basis and when presented by country excludes certain investment related items, e.g. dividends (consistent with revenues), share of operating profit/(loss) and related amounts from equity accounted investments.

Profit/(loss) before tax has been prepared from BHP's consolidated Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025. Local financial statements may need to comply with local accounting standards.

Corporate income tax accrued on profit/(loss)

Corporate Income tax accrued on profit/(loss) is current year tax expense (as disclosed in the income tax expense note to BHP's Financial Statements in the Annual Report 2025) less amounts under/over provided in prior years, provisions for uncertain tax matters and withholding tax on dividends received.

Country-by-Country effective corporate tax rate

This is the effective tax rate computed under GRI 207-4-b-x calculated by reference to the corporate income tax accrued on the profit/(loss) before tax for the period.

Corporate income tax paid on a cash basis

Corporate income tax paid includes corporate income tax (including interest and dividend withholding tax) and royalty-related income tax on a cash tax basis.

The figures stated are based on the source data used for BHP's Economic Contribution Report which outlines BHP's approach to transparency and tax. Payments of withholding tax are reported in the jurisdiction of the entity where the withholding tax is borne rather than the country in which the taxes are remitted.

Number of employees

Number of employees includes employees and other workers (e.g. contractors), following GRI 207 Guidance. The number of employees by region shows a 'point in time' snapshot of employees as at 30 June 2025, including employees on extended absence. Contractor data is collected from internal organisation systems and averaged for a 10-month period, July 2024 to April 2025.

This does not include employees and contractors of the operations located in Brazil, that were acquired as part of the OZ Minerals acquisition completed during FY2023.

For more information, refer to BHP's Annual Report 2025. There may also be workers of external organisations engaged in outsourced arrangements to provide services to BHP which are not included in these figures.

Tangible assets other than cash and cash equivalents

Tangible assets (other than cash and cash equivalents) represent the sum of net accounting values of Inventories, Property plant and equipment (both current and non-current, as relevant) and Assets held for sale (to the extent they relate to the latter two asset categories) as at 30 June 2025.



4 Resident entities for each tax jurisdiction

Australia

BHP Group Limited
 Agnew Pastoral Company Pty Ltd
 Albion Downs Pty Limited
 Avanco Holdings Pty Ltd
 Avanco Resources Pty Ltd
 AVB Brazil Pty Ltd
 AVB Carajas Holdings Pty Ltd
 AVB Copper Pty Ltd
 AVB Minerals Pty Ltd
 BHP (AUS) DDS Pty Ltd
 BHP (Towage Services) Pty Ltd
 BHP Aluminium Australia Pty Ltd
 BHP Billiton Finance (USA) Limited
 BHP Billiton Finance Limited
 BHP Billiton SSM Development Pty Ltd
 BHP Capital No. 20 Pty Limited
 BHP Coal Pty Ltd
 BHP Direct Reduced Iron Pty Ltd
 BHP Energy Coal Australia Pty Ltd
 BHP Freight Pty Ltd
 BHP Group Operations Pty Ltd
 BHP Innovation Pty Ltd
 BHP IO Mining Pty Ltd
 BHP IO Workshop Pty Ltd
 BHP Iron Ore (Jimblebar) Pty Ltd
 BHP Iron Ore Holdings Pty Ltd
 BHP Iron Ore Pty Ltd
 BHP Lonsdale Investments Pty Ltd
 BHP Manganese Australia Pty Ltd
 BHP Marine & General Insurances Pty Ltd
 BHP Metals Exploration Pty Ltd
 BHP MetCoal Holdings Pty Ltd
 BHP Minerals Holdings Proprietary Limited
 BHP Minerals Pty Ltd
 BHP Nickel Operations Pty Ltd
 BHP Nickel West Pty Ltd
 BHP Olympic Dam Corporation Pty Ltd
 BHP Pty Ltd
 BHP Queensland Coal Investments Pty Ltd
 BHP Queensland Coal Limited
 BHP Shared Business Services Pty Ltd
 BHP SSM Indonesia Holdings Pty Ltd
 BHP SSM International Pty Ltd
 BHP Titanium Minerals Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Boodarie) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Brolga) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Corella) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Dove) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Finch) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Ibis) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Kestrel) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Osprey) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Quail) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Robin) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Whistler) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Iron Wren) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (Mallina) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Atlantis) Pty Ltd

BHP Towage Services (RT Clerke) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Discovery) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Endeavour) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Enterprise) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Imperieuse) Pty Ltd
 BHP Towage Services (RT Inspiration) Pty Ltd
 BHP WAIO Pty Ltd
 BHP Western Mining Resources International Pty Ltd
 BHP Yakabindie Nickel Pty Ltd
 Billiton Australia Finance Pty Ltd
 BM Alliance Coal Marketing Pty Limited
 BM Alliance Coal Operations Pty Limited
 Broadmeadow Mine Services Pty Ltd
 Carrapateena Pty Ltd
 Cassini Resources Pty Ltd
 Central Queensland Services Pty Ltd
 Coal Mines Australia Pty Ltd
 Crossbow Resources Pty Ltd
 CTP Assets Pty Ltd
 CTP Operations Pty Ltd
 Estrela Metals Pty Ltd
 Ethel Creek Company Partnership
 Hay Point Services Pty Limited
 Hunter Valley Energy Coal Pty Ltd
 Minotaur Resources Holdings Pty Ltd
 Mt Arthur Coal Pty Limited
 Mt Arthur Underground Pty Ltd
 Mt Keith Pastoral Partnership
 OS ACPM Pty Ltd
 OS MCAP Pty Ltd
 OZ Exploration Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Brazil (Holdings) Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Carrapateena Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Equity Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Group Treasury Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Holdings Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals International (Holdings) Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Investments Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Musgrave Holdings Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Musgrave Operations Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Prominent Hill Operations Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Prominent Hill Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Services Pty Ltd
 OZ Minerals Zinifex Holdings Pty Ltd
 OZM Carrapateena Pty Ltd
 Pilbara Gas Pty Limited
 Pilbara Pastoral Company Pty Limited
 The Broken Hill Proprietary Company Pty Ltd
 UMAL Consolidated Pty Ltd
 United Iron Pty Ltd
 Wirraway Metals & Mining Pty Ltd
 WMC Finance (USA) Limited
 ZRUS Holdings Pty Ltd

Bermuda

ARL Holdings Ltd
 ARL South America Exploration Ltd

Brazil

ACG Mineracao Ltda
 Araguaia Participações Ltda
 Avanco Resources Mineracao Ltda
 AVB Mineracao Ltda
 BHP Billiton Brasil Ltda
 BHP Internacional Participacoes Ltda
 Consórcio Santos Luz de Imóveis Ltda
 Jenipapo Recursos Naturais Ltda.
 MCT Mineracao Ltda
 Mineracao Aguas Boas Ltda
 SLM Santa Lucia Mineracao Ltda
 WMC Mineracao Ltda.

Canada

BHP Canada Inc.
 BHP Investments Canada Inc
 BHP SaskPower Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) Knowledge Centre Inc.
 BHP World Exploration Inc.
 Rio Algom Exploration Inc.
 Rio Algom Investments (Chile) Inc
 Rio Algom Limited

Cayman Islands

Global BHP Copper Ltd.
 RAL Cayman Inc.
 Riocerro Inc
 Riochile Inc

Chile

BHP Chile Inc. (Chile Branch)
 BHP Chile Inversiones Limitada
 BHP Copper Inc (Chile Branch)
 BHP Exploration Chile SpA
 Compania Minera Cerro Colorado Limitada
 Kelti S.A.
 Minera Escondida Ltda
 Minera Spence SA
 Operation Services Chile SpA
 RAL Cayman Inc. (Chile Branch)
 Tamakaya Energia SpA

China

BHP Billiton International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.
 BHP Minerals (Shanghai) Co., Ltd

Colombia

BHP Exploration Chile SpA (Colombia Branch)
 BHP World Exploration Inc. (Colombia Branch)

Ecuador

BHP Exploration Chile SpA (Ecuador Branch)
 Cerro Quebrado S.A.

Ethiopia

BHP World Exploration Inc. (Ethiopia Branch)

Gabon

BHP World Exploration Inc. (Gabon Branch)

Guernsey

Stein Insurance Company Limited

India

BHP Marketing Services India Pvt Ltd
BHP Minerals India Pvt Limited

Ireland

Billiton Investments Ireland Limited

Jamaica

OZ Minerals Jamaica Limited

Japan

BHP Japan Limited
BMA Japan KK

Jersey

BHP Group Limited Employee Equity Trust
BHP Billiton Services Jersey Limited
The BHP Group Employee Share Ownership Trust

Luxembourg

Avanco Lux I S.C.S.
Avanco Lux S.ar.l

Malaysia

BHP Shared Services Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.

Netherlands

BHP Billiton Company B.V.
BHP Billiton International Metals B.V.
Billiton Development B.V.
Billiton Marketing Holding B.V.

Panama

Marcona International, S.A.

Peru

BHP World Exploration Inc. (Peru Branch)
OZ Minerals Peru S.A.C.

Philippines

BHP Billiton (Philippines) Inc.
BHP Shared Services Philippines Inc.
BHP World Exploration Inc. (Philippines Branch)
QNI Philippines Inc

Serbia

BHP Metals Exploration d.o.o. Beograd

Singapore

BHP Billiton Freight Singapore Pte Limited
BHP Billiton Marketing AG (Singapore Branch)
BHP Billiton Marketing Asia Pte Ltd.
BM Alliance Marketing Pte Ltd
OZ Minerals Insurance Pte Ltd
Westminer Insurance Pte Ltd

South Africa

Consolidated Nominees (Proprietary) Limited
Phoenix Mining Finance Company
Proprietary Limited

Sweden

BHP Midgard A.B.

Switzerland

BHP Billiton Marketing AG

United Kingdom

BHP Billiton (UK) DDS Limited
BHP Billiton (UK) Limited
BHP Billiton Finance B.V.
BHP Billiton Finance PLC
BHP Billiton Group Limited
BHP Billiton Holdings Limited
BHP Billiton International Services Limited
BHP Billiton Marketing UK Limited
BHP Billiton Petroleum Great Britain Limited
BHP Billiton Sustainable Communities
BHP Billiton UK Holdings Limited
BHP Billiton UK Investments Limited
BHP BK Limited
BHP Finance Limited
BHP Group (UK) Ltd
BHP Group Holdings Limited
BHP Holdings Limited
BHP International Services Limited
BHP Marketing UK Limited
BHP Minerals Europe Limited
Billiton Executive Pension Scheme
Trustee Limited
Billiton Guinea B.V.
Billiton Investment 3 B.V.
Billiton Investment 8 B.V.
Billiton Suriname Holdings B.V.

United States

141 Union Company
BHP Chile Inc.
BHP Copper Inc
BHP Escondida Inc.
BHP Finance (International) Inc.
BHP Foreign Holdings Inc.
BHP Foundation
BHP Holdings (International) Inc.
BHP Holdings (USA) Inc.
BHP Holdings International (Investments) Inc.
BHP International Finance Corp.
BHP Marketing North America Inc.
BHP Mineral Resources Inc.
BHP Minerals Exploration Inc.
BHP Minerals International Exploration Inc.
BHP Minerals International LLC
BHP Minerals Service Company
BHP New Mexico Coal Inc.
BHP Peru Holdings Inc.
BHP Resolution Holdings LLC
BHP Ventures US Inc
Carson Hill Gold Mining Corporation
Rio Algom Mining LLC
WMC Corporate Services Inc.

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