### Spence

**Project to Operations** 

Analyst Visit

19 March 2007





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- Vision & Mission
- Health, Safety, Environment & Community (HSEC)
- Location & History
- Geology & Ore Reserves
- Project & Construction
- Mine Operations
- Plant Operations
- Workforce
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### Spence Vision & Mission



#### Vision:

To be an outstanding and simple BHP Billiton operation.

#### Mission:

- To have a working team engaged, motivated, innovative, passionate for ZERO HARM and aligned with the Charter of BHP Billiton.
- To produce high quality copper cathodes for the world market, generating high profitability for our shareholders.
- To have production processes that are efficient, reliable and predictable.
- To contribute to the sustainable development of our Community.



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### Spence Safety Performance

MINERA SPENCE STATISTICS HSEC					
MH 1 TO 28 FEBRUARY 2007		ACCUMULATIVE MH			
345.304		24.905.776			
1 TO 28 FEBRUARY 2007		APRIL 2003 TO 31 FEBRUARY 2007			
Quantity of Accidents Lost Time Injury (LTI)	0	Quantity of Accidents LTI	36		
Total Lost Days	0	Total Lost Days	1.108		
Quantity of Accidents Medical Tratament (MT)	2	Quantity of Accidents MT	52		
Classified Injury Frequency Rate (CIFR)	0,00	CIFR	1,45		
Classified Injury Severity Rate (CISR)	0,00	CISR	44,49		
Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate (TRIFR)	5,79	TRIFR	3,53		
Quantity of Accidents First Aids (FA)	9	Quantity of Accidents FA	1031		
TOTAL ACCIDENTS TO PEOPLE	11	TOTAL ACCIDENTS TO PEOPLE	1119		

## **Spence**Recognitions for HSEC

#### National Service of Geology and Mining (Sernageomin)

- Most Outstanding Company in Safety and Occupational Health
- Annual Prize of Mining Safety (national category)
- John T. Ryan Award
  - Founded by Mine Safety Appliances and the Canadian Institute of Mining
  - Spence is the first company in the project stage to receive this award
- Caterpillar International
  - 5 Star Certification of Truck Shop
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Mining Company in the world to receive this



bhpbill

# **Spence**Recognitions for HSEC (continued)

#### Municipality of Sierra Gorda

Good Neighbor Prize

#### BHP Billiton - CEO Safety Excellence Award

Best Project worldwide



#### Chilean Safety Association

Special distinction for achieving more than 15 million Man Hours worked



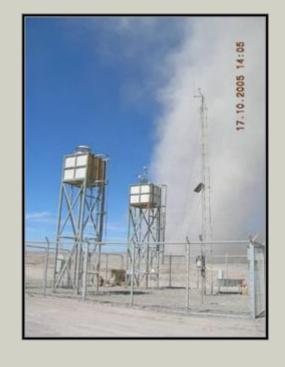
### **Spence** Environment

#### Our focus for the environment is on:

- Legal compliance
- Environmental Impact Study (EIS) compliance
- Monitoring and Follow-up Program for:
  - Water Quality
  - Dust Generation
  - SO<sub>2</sub> Emissions

#### **Environmental Management Plans Include:**

- Mine & Plant Dust Control Program
- Energy Efficiency Plan
- Mine Closure Plan







## **Spence**Community

Within the framework of our EIS, our community programs comprise:

- Social Monitoring Program
- Community Relationship Plan
- Local Sustainable Development Program
- Employment Opportunity Facilitation Program
- Environmental Improvement Project with other local mining operations



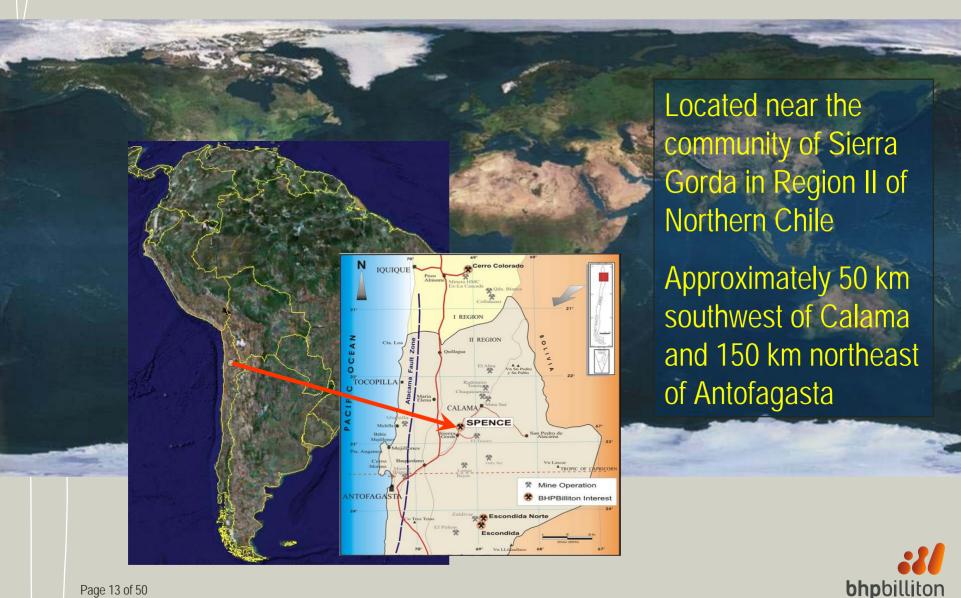




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## Spence Location



# **Spence**History – Discovery to Production

• 1996: Deposit discovered by Rio Algom exploration

• 1996 – 2002: Exploration & Development Work:

- 174,970 meters of exploration & development drilling completed in total.

1,133 meters of underground tunnel development for bulk sampling

• 2000: Billiton purchases Rio Algom Ltd

• 2001: BHP and Billiton merge to form BHP Billiton

• 1999 - 2002: Various Project studies completed (Concept,

Pre-feasibility & Feasibility)

2004: Definitive Project Feasibility Study completed

Project Approved for Execution (October 2004)

• 2005 – 2006: Project Construction & Mine Development

• 2006: First Copper Production

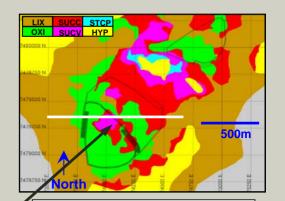


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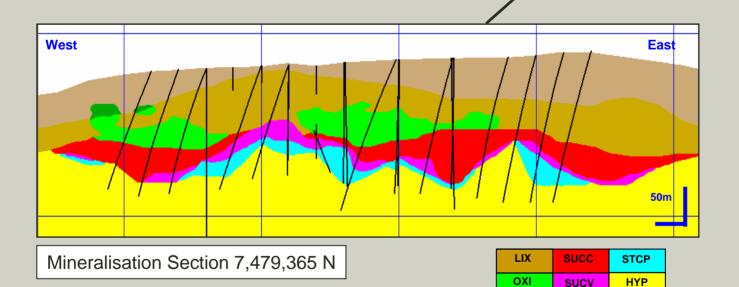


## **Spence** Geology

- Supergene enriched & partially oxidized porphyry copper deposit of Upper Paleocene age (~ 57 M Years)
- Deposit is 100% covered by gravels
- Depth to mineralisation ranges from 80 to 100 meters below surface
- Oxide & Supergene Sulphide mineralisation amenable to heap leaching (atacamite and chalcocite)



Bench 1610 m Elevation





# **Spence**Ore Reserves – June 2006

			Copper Grade	
Material Type	Reserve Category	Million Tonnes	% Total Copper	% Soluble Copper
Oxide Ore	Proven	33.4	1.47%	0.94%
	Probable	41.4	1.05%	0.66%
	Proven + Probable	74.8	1.24%	0.79%
Sulphide Ore	Proven	110.4	1.31%	na
	Probable	127.9	0.78%	na
	Proven + Probable	238.3	1.03%	na
Total Ore	Proven + Probable	313.1	1.08%	na





The Spence Ore Reserves is based on information compiled by Mr. Ernesto Rios, who is a Member of The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. Mr. Rios is employed by Minera Spence S.A. He has sufficient experience with the estimation, assessment, evaluation and economic extraction of large-scale copper mining operations and projects. This experience is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking, and as such he qualifies as a Competent Person as defined in the 1999 Edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'.

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### Spence View Looking Southwest (2004)





# **Spence**Project Description

- 100% BHP Billiton owned
- Green-fields open-pit copper mine with leaching & SX-EW production facilities.
- Export via existing port infrastructure
- Nominal annual production capacity of 200,000 tonnes copper cathode
- Mining rate ex-pit up to 260,000 tonnes/day
- Ore treatment rate of 50,000 tonnes/day
- 663 full-time employees



### **Spence**Project Drivers

- High-grade, shallow, leachable orebody
- Location & existing infrastructure:
  - Location: ~ 50 km SW of Calama alongside main highway, rail line, and water pipeline connecting Calama & Antofagasta.
  - Electrical power: ~ 67 km from project
  - Low altitude: ~ 1,700 meters above sea level
- Aligned with Base Metals Business Strategy:
  - Large scale, low cost
  - Focused on increasing proportion of BHP Billiton production as metal
- Build off previous South American experience. Tintaya Oxide, Cerro Colorado, Escondida Oxide
- Create Shareholder value



### Spence Project Investment

- Approved Capital investment of US\$ 990 million
- Ongoing Sustaining Capex circa \$20m per annum
- Internally Funded





#### Spence Construction



22 month construction period

EPCM contractor: Aker Kvaerner

Construction workforce reached a maximum level near 8,500.

Key project construction quantities:

Civil Earthworks:
 8.8 million m<sup>3</sup>

- Concrete: 53,760 m<sup>3</sup>

Structural Steel: 6,772 tonnes

– Piping (Steel & HDPE): 617,780 meters

- Wire & Cable: 796,790 meters



### Spence Project Milestones

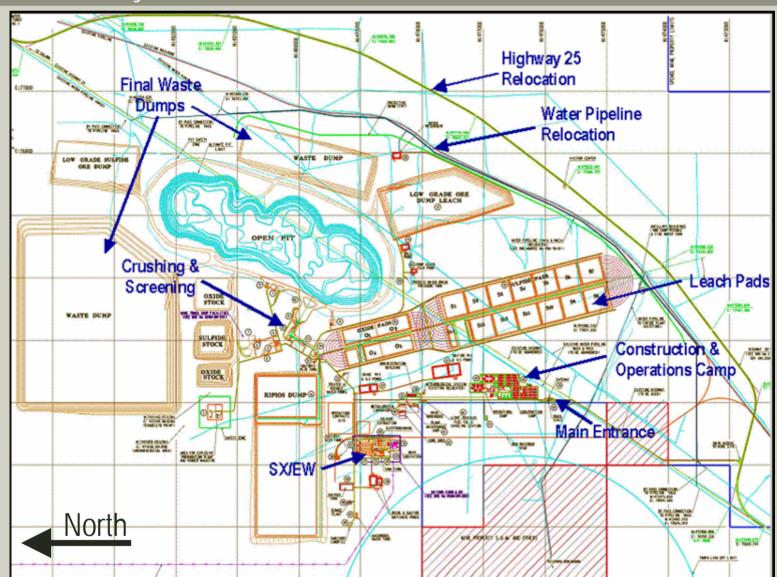
Milestone	Planned	Actual	
Start Mine Pre-Stripping	1 June 2005	12 May 2005	
Electrical Power Available	19 July 2005	15 July 2005	
Complete Engineering	30 July 2005	31 December 2005	
Mine Pre-Stripping Complete	31 August 2006	30 August 2006	
First Ore to Crusher	22 September 2006	9 September 2006	
Mechanical Completion	1 November 2006	20 November 2006	
First Cathode	24 December 2006	6 December 2006	



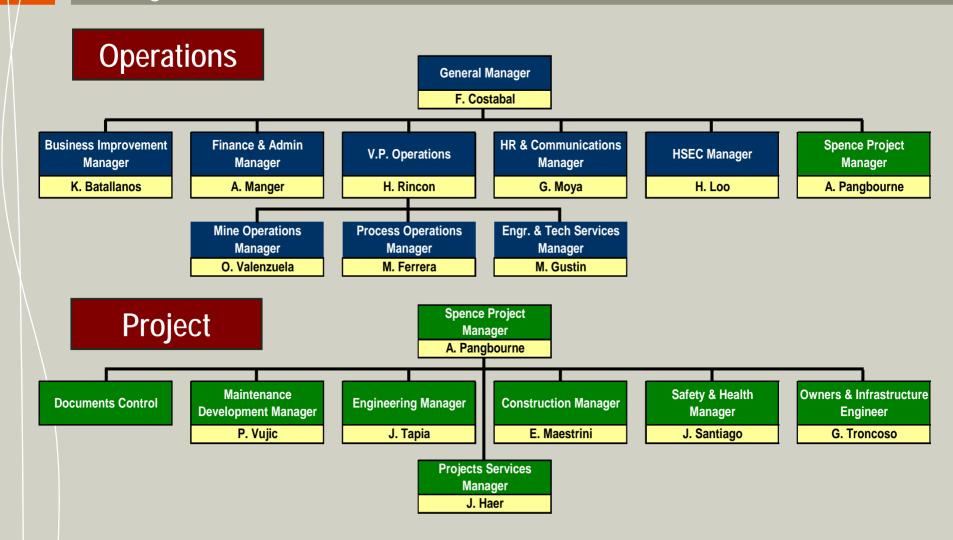




# **Spence**Final Site Layout



# **Spence**Management Structure



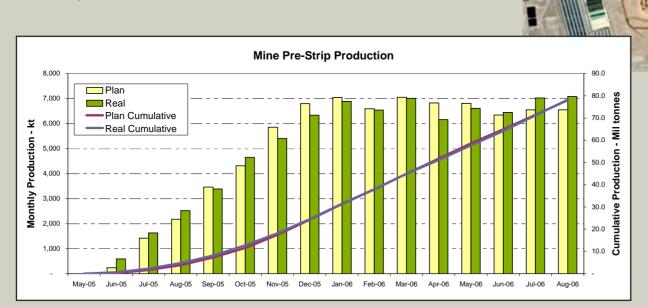


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# **Spence**Mine Development

- 19 year mine operations life
- Production of oxide and sulphide ore
- 3 to 1 waste/ore ratio for life of mine
- Mine pre-strip of 78 million tonnes completed on schedule





# **Spence**Mine Operations Equipment

#### **Loading Equipment:**

- 3 Shovels 65Yd³ (P&H 4100 XPB)
- 2 FELs 23Yd<sup>3</sup> (CAT 994D)

#### **Hauling Equipment:**

25 Haul Trucks 240 Ton (CAT 793 C)





#### **Drilling Equipment:**

- 3 Pit Viper Drills

#### **Auxiliary Equipment:**

- 5 Track-dozers CAT D10T
- 2 Wheel-dozers CAT 834 G
- 3 Graders CAT 16H
- 3 Water Trucks CAT 777E



# **Spence**Mine Development - Current

#### Mine Phase 1

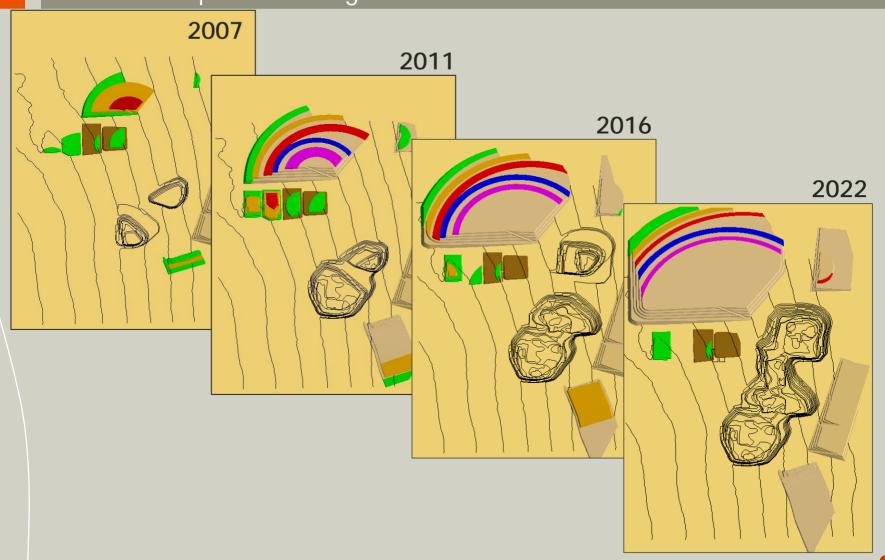


#### Mine Phase 2





### Spence Mine Development – Long-term



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## **Spence**Process Operations

• Ore crushed, agglomerated, and transferred to leach pads at a rate of

50,000 tonnes/day.

 Sulphide & oxide ores leached on separate dynamic (on – off) pads.





 Similar leach processing technologies and methods as employed by BHP Billiton at Cerro Colorado & Escondida.



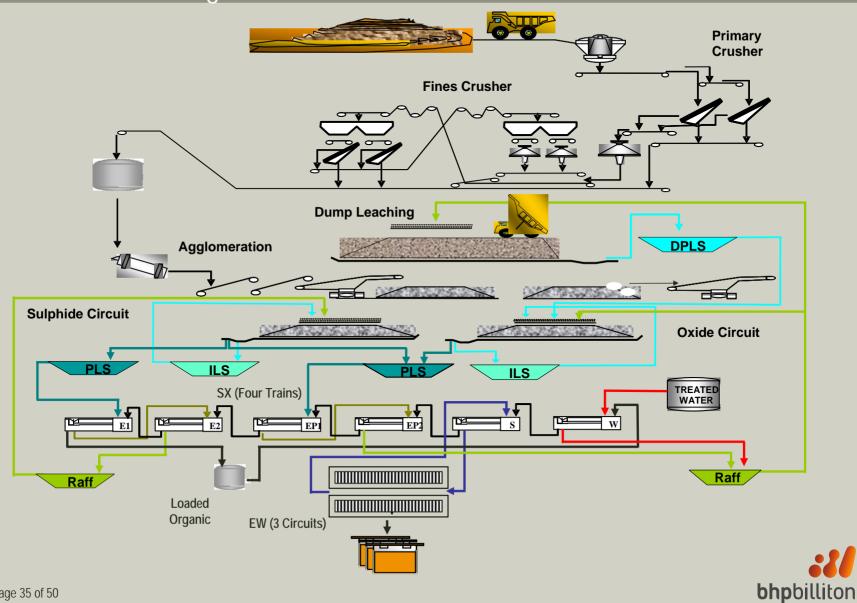
# **Spence**Process Operations

- Solvent extraction consists of 4 trains in a series-parallel configuration with extraction stages for both oxide and sulphide Pregnant Leach Solution.
- Copper is electrowon to produce cathodes at a nominal rate of 200,000 tonnes per year.
- Cathode is transported to either ports of Antofagasta or Mejillones for shipping to customers.





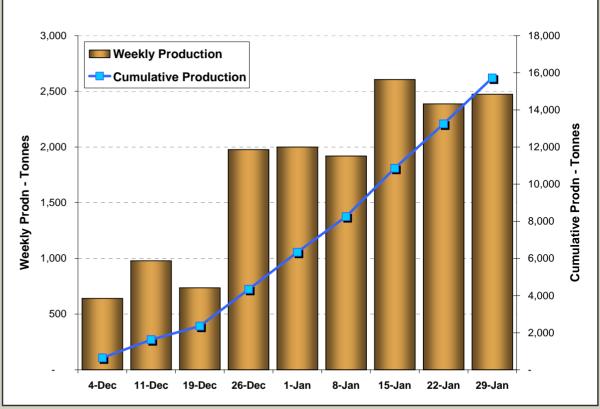
# Spence Process Flow Diagram



### Spence Copper Production



### Target of 90% of production passing LME Grade A





## **Spence**Production Ramp-Up (Annualized)

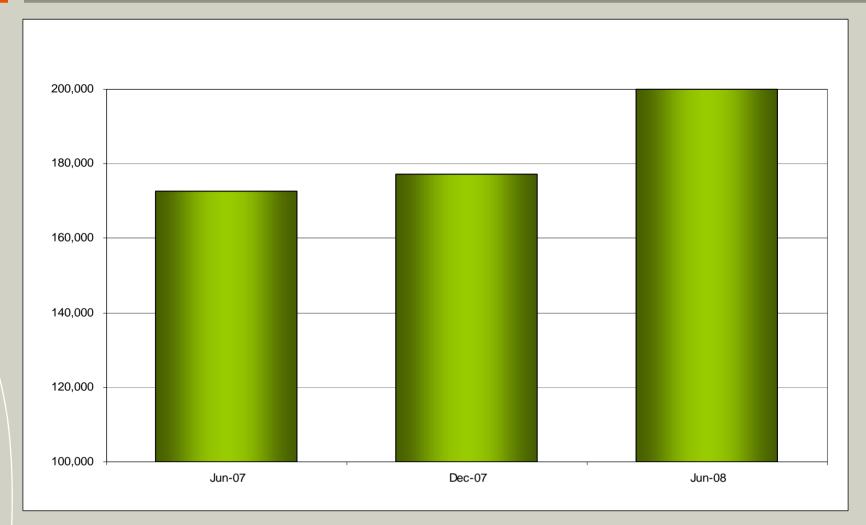
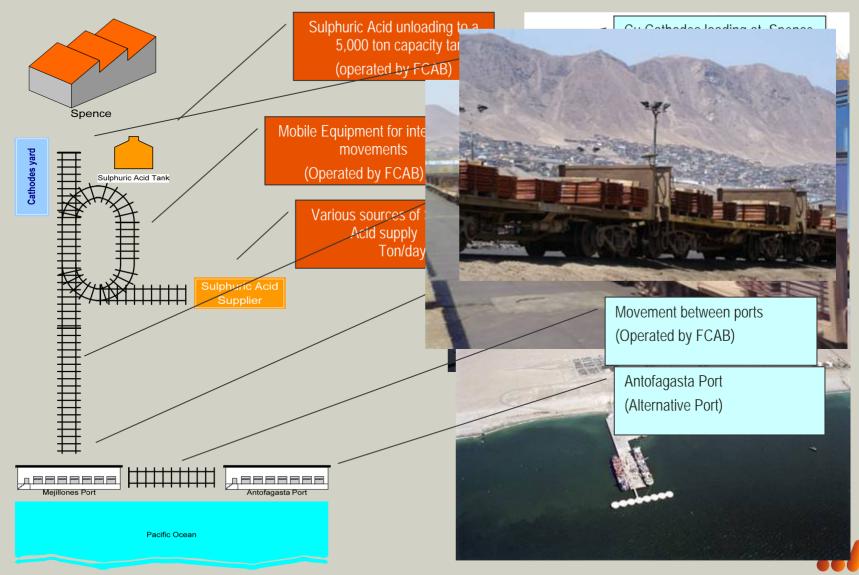


Chart depicts annualized production tonnage over six monthly intervals



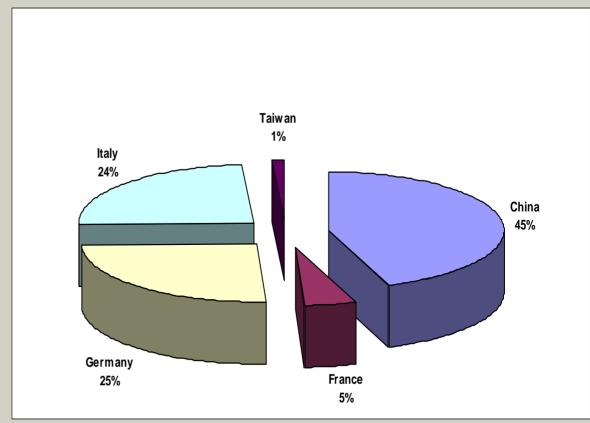
# Spence Rail Transportation & Facilities



# **Spence**Copper Sales Destination



#### Based on Sales to date





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## **Spence** Workforce

#### Workforce Statistics

• Employees: 663

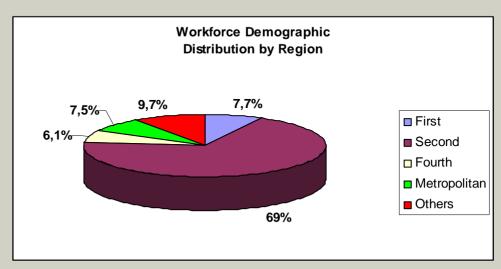
• Contractors: 489

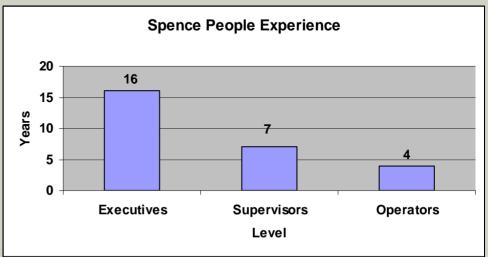
Average Age: 32 years

• Community: 3.8%

• Female: 8.4%









## **Spence**Labour Agreement

- Agreement reached without a strike
- Key Elements:
  - One-time bonus of US\$5 million (total cost)
  - Base Salary Increase of 14.3% over 15 months
  - Production start-up bonus estimated at US\$5 million (FY2007 only)
  - 3 year term



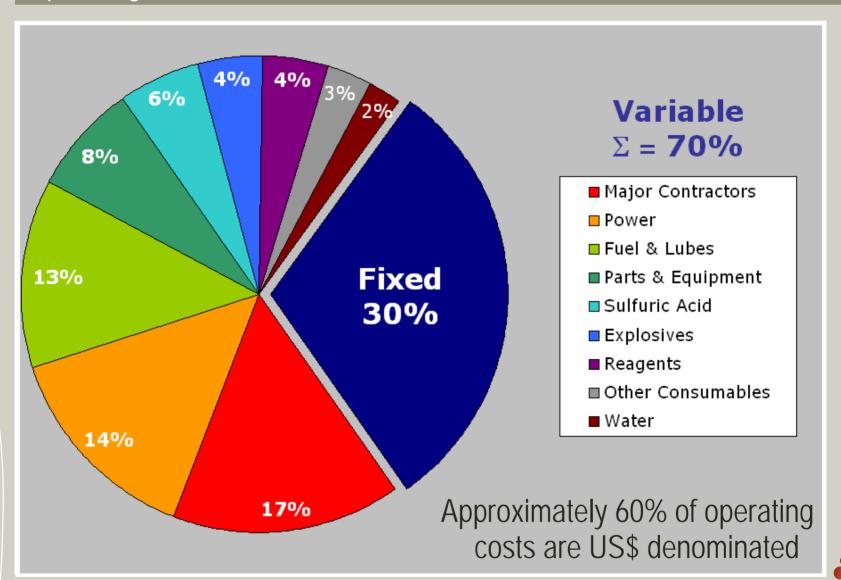


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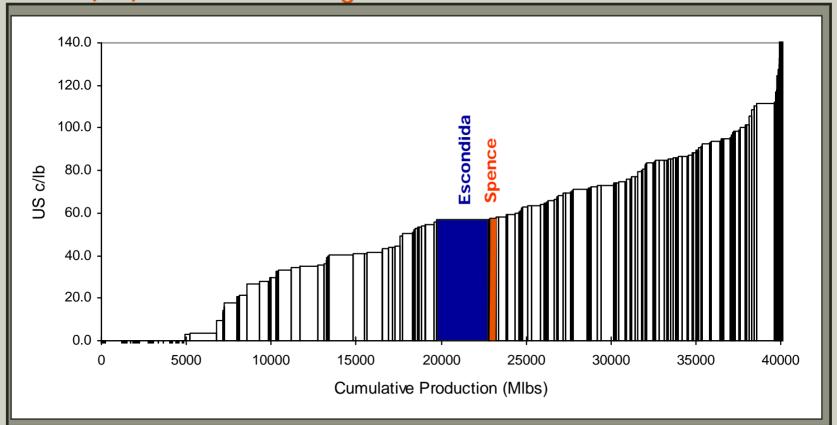
## **Spence**Operating Costs – Indicative Breakdown



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## Spence Project Competitive Position

#### 2010 (CY) Production League Ranked on C1 Cash Costs



Data from Copper Costs: Mines & Projects 2006 edition Brook Hunt Spence cost in FY2007 (during ramp-up) estimated at US60c/lb



## **Spence**Cost Management / Business Excellence

Early days of production means focus is on:

- Managing consumption rates of key inputs (power, diesel, acid, etc)
- Controlling Fixed Costs during ramp-up



Business Excellence programs focussed on:

- Workforce Training in BE principles
- Adopting Replication through BHP Billiton networks
- Projects mainly concentrated on Mine Operations
- Targeted savings of \$1 million in FY07



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### Spence Exploration

Exploration is focused on identifying potential oxide and supergene sulphide mineralisation to supplement future ore feed.



#### Mining Lease:

 Geophysics & drilling program within current mining leases to explore to depth for satellite deposits.

#### •Mining District (Outside Spence Mine Lease):

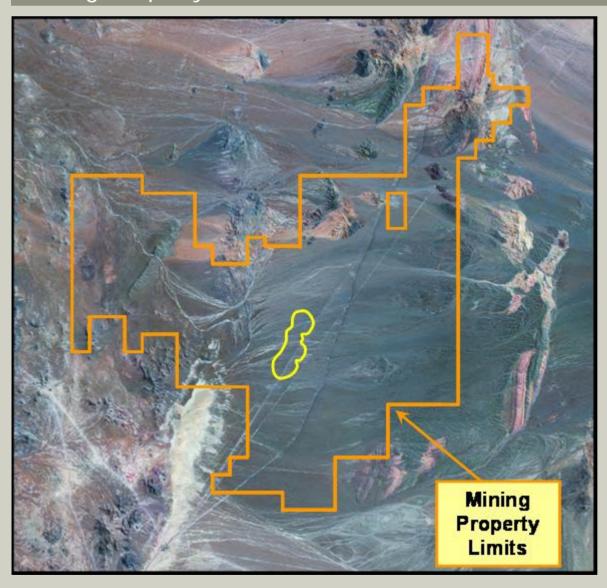
 Program to identify other potential mineral resources amenable to leaching within an economic distance of Spence.

#### Hypogene Mineralisation:

 Drilling & metallurgical test program to delineate and characterize the hypogene mineralisation underlying the current Spence mine.



## **Spence**Mining Property



- Property is 100% Covered by 46k Ha of Manifestaciones
- Right to mine guaranteed by annual payments and Chilean mining legislation



#### Minera Spence

Thanks



