

# Table of Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1	Overview of document .....	1-1
1.1.1	Proposal Title .....	1-1
1.1.2	Proponent .....	1-1
1.1.3	Project Objectives .....	1-1
1.1.4	Background to the Project .....	1-4
1.2	<b>Environmental Management Framework .....</b>	<b>1-4</b>
1.2.1	Approval Process .....	1-4
1.2.3	Key Legislation and Policies .....	1-15
1.2.4	BHP Billiton Sustainable Development Framework .....	1-16
1.2.5	Applicable Guidelines and Standards.....	1-17
1.2.6	Principles of Environmental Protection .....	1-17

## Tables

Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-8
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-9
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-10
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-11
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-12
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-13
Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref.....	1-14
Table 1.2 – Key Western Australian and Commonwealth Legislation .....	1-15
Table 1.3 – Bilateral Agreements and International Conventions .....	1-16
Table 1.4 – Applicable Guidelines and Standards .....	1-18

## Figures

Figure 1.1 – Port Hedland Existing Operations.....	1-2
Figure 1.2 – Outer Harbour Development General Arrangement.....	1-3
Figure 1.3 – Coordinated Environmental Assessment Process and Indicative Timeframes Table 1.1 – Terms of Ref .....	1-6
Figure 1.4 – BHP Billiton Group’s Project Evaluation and Investment Process.....	1-17

<b>2</b>	<b>Project Description.....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1	The Project.....	2-1
2.4	<b>Landside Infrastructure .....</b>	<b>2-3</b>
2.4.1	Railway Route.....	2-3
2.4.2	Stockyards at Boodarie.....	2-4
2.4.3	Infrastructure Corridor from the Stockyards to the Jetty.....	2-5
2.4.4	Construction of the Landside Infrastructure .....	2-5
2.5	<b>Marine Infrastructure .....</b>	<b>2-8</b>
2.5.1	New Dredged Channel, Wharf and Jetty.....	2-8
2.5.2	Construction of the Marine Infrastructure .....	2-13
2.5.3	Dredging and Spoil Disposal Program .....	2-18

## Table of Contents

<b>2.6</b>	<b>Support Services and Utilities .....</b>	<b>2-20</b>
2.6.1	Overview.....	2-20
2.6.2	Temporary Construction Facilities .....	2-20
2.6.3	Borrow Areas.....	2-20
2.6.4	Roads .....	2-20
2.6.5	Buildings.....	2-24
2.6.6	Power Supply and Demand .....	2-24
2.6.7	Water Supply and Demand .....	2-24
2.6.8	Stormwater Management.....	2-26
2.6.9	Wastewater Management.....	2-26
2.6.10	Workforce .....	2-26
<b>2.7</b>	<b>Operations .....</b>	<b>2-26</b>

## Tables

Table 2.1 – Project Key Characteristics.....	2-2
Table 2.2 – Land Tenure and Ownership .....	2-3
Table 2.3 – Marine Construction Equipment .....	2-13
Table 2.4 – Construction Vessel Movements .....	2-17
Table 2.5 – Summary of Estimated Dredging by Project Stage .....	2-19
Table 2.6 – Indicative Cumulative Power Demand – BHP Billiton Iron Ore's Existing Port Hedland Operations and Proposed Projects.....	2-24
Table 2.7 – Indicative Water Supply Demand for Port Hedland Operations .....	2-25
Table 2.8 – Proposed Water Supply Strategy for BHP Billiton Iron Ore Port Operations .....	2-25

## Figures

Figure 2.1 – Proposed Landside Infrastructure Layout.....	2-9
Figure 2.2 – Proposed Stockyards, Rail Loop and Infrastructure Corridor .....	2-10
Figure 2.3 – Proposed Layout for Crossing, Conveyors and Transfer Station .....	2-11
Figure 2.4 – Proposed Marine Infrastructure Layout.....	2-14
Figure 2.5 – Proposed Construction Staging of Wharfs and Berths .....	2-15
Figure 2.6 – Proposed Extent of Dredging .....	2-21
Figure 2.7 – Proposed Spoil Grounds.....	2-22
Figure 2.8 – Areas of Highest Construction Vessel Movement .....	2-23

## Plates

Plate 2.1 – Stockyards at Boodarie.....	2-4
Plate 2.2 – Indicative Cross Section of the Infrastructure Corridor.....	2-6
Plate 2.3 – Indicative Cross Section of the West Creek Causeway.....	2-6
Plate 2.4 – Proposed Western Spur and Rail Loops.....	2-7
Plate 2.5 – Jetty/Wharf Structure.....	2-8
Plate 2.6 – Jetty Structure.....	2-8
Plate 2.7 – Wharf and Transfer Deck .....	2-12
Plate 2.8 – Stratigraphy Offshore of Port Hedland .....	2-19

<b>3</b>	<b>Development Justification and Alternatives .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1	Project Justification .....	3-1
3.2	Project Benefits.....	3-1
3.3	Evaluation of Alternatives .....	3-1
3.3.1	No Action Alternative.....	3-1
3.3.2	Concept Phase – Port Site Selection .....	3-2
3.3.3	Selection Phase .....	3-6
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Definition, Execution and Operational Modifications .....</b>	<b>3-14</b>

**Tables**

Table 3.1 – Alternative Port Locations Options Assessment.....	3-3
Table 3.2 – Selection Phase Studies Options Evaluation Assessment Outcome .....	3-6
Table 3.3 – Summary of Definition Design, Construction and Operational Modifications and Resultant Benefits .....	3-16
Table 3.3 – Summary of Definition Design, Construction and Operational Modifications and Resultant Benefits (continued).....	3-17

**Figures**

Figure 3.1 – Alternative Port Locations.....	3-5
Figure 3.2 – Shipping Channel Alignment Options .....	3-9
Figure 3.3 – Preliminary and Proposed Spoil Ground Locations .....	3-12
Figure 3.4 – Rail Options.....	3-15

<b>4 Stakeholder Consultation.....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1 <b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.2 <b>Consultation and Engagement .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.3 <b>Key Stakeholders .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.4 <b>Community Consultation .....</b>	<b>4-3</b>
4.4.1 Identifying and Managing Growth Issues.....	4-3
4.5 <b>Consultation with Government and Industry .....</b>	<b>4-7</b>
4.6 <b>Ongoing Consultation.....</b>	<b>4-7</b>

**Tables**

Table 4.1 – Key Stakeholders .....	4-2
Table 4.2 – Summary of Key Queries and Comments Raised During Consultation with State and Local Government Agencies, Non Government Organisations and Other Stakeholders.....	4-8

**Figures**

Figure 4.1 – Communications Matrix.....	4-4
Figure 4.2 – Community Dialogue Process Chart.....	4-5
Figure 4.3 – Town of Port Hedland Growth Impacts Relative Importance – Average Scores.....	4-6
Figure 4.4 – Town of Port Hedland Dialogue Café Critical Responses Proportion.....	4-6

<b>5 Existing Terrestrial Environment .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1 <b>Overview.....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.2 <b>Climate.....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.2.1 Temperature .....	5-1
5.2.2 Rainfall .....	5-3
5.2.3 Winds 5-3	
5.2.4 Tropical Cyclones .....	5-4
5.3 <b>Landforms, Geology and soils .....</b>	<b>5-5</b>
5.3.1 Land Systems and Landforms.....	5-5
5.3.2 Topography .....	5-5
5.3.3 Geology and Soils .....	5-5
5.3.4 Acid Sulphate Soils .....	5-8
5.3.5 Contaminated Sites.....	5-10
5.4 <b>Catchment Hydrology and Groundwater.....</b>	<b>5-12</b>
5.4.1 Surface Hydrology.....	5-12
5.4.2 Groundwater .....	5-14

## Table of Contents

<b>5.5</b>	<b>Biological Environment.....</b>	<b>5-17</b>
5.5.1	Biogeography .....	5-17
5.5.2	Biodiversity .....	5-20
5.5.3	Existing and Proposed Reserves and Conservation Areas .....	5-20
5.5.4	Flora and Vegetation.....	5-20
5.5.5	Vegetation of Conservation Significance.....	5-27
5.5.6	Flora of Conservation Significance.....	5-27
5.5.7	Introduced Flora Species .....	5-30
5.5.8	Vertebrate Fauna .....	5-30
5.5.9	Fauna Habitats of Conservation Significance.....	5-32
5.5.10	Fauna of Conservation Significance .....	5-32
5.5.11	Introduced Fauna.....	5-36
5.5.12	Short-Range Endemic Invertebrate Fauna .....	5-37
5.5.13	Subterranean Fauna .....	5-37
5.5.14	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	5-38
<b>5.6</b>	<b>Summary.....</b>	<b>5-39</b>

## Tables

Table 5.1 – Summary of Climatic Averages for Port Hedland (Station 4032) 1942 – 2008 .....	5-1
Table 5.2 – Land Systems of the Terrestrial Disturbance Envelope .....	5-5
Table 5.3 – Superficial Geological Profile of the Terrestrial Disturbance Envelope .....	5-8
Table 5.4 – Potential for Acid Sulphate Soils at Proposed Infrastructure Areas .....	5-10
Table 5.5 – Vegetation Communities Recorded in the Survey Area.....	5-21
Table 5.6 – Priority Flora Species Potentially Occurring in the Study Area.....	5-28
Table 5.7 – Priority Flora Recorded in the Study Area.....	5-28
Table 5.8 – Fauna Habitats Recorded in the Terrestrial Study Area.....	5-31

## Figures

Figure 5.1 – Location of the Project in the Pilbara Region .....	5-2
Figure 5.2 – Average Monthly Rainfall and Maximum and Minimum Temperatures for Port Hedland (Station 4032) .....	5-3
Figure 5.3 – Seasonal Wind Roses for Port Hedland Airport for the Year 2007 .....	5-4
Figure 5.4 – Land Systems of the Terrestrial Study Area.....	5-6
Figure 5.5 – Topography of the Terrestrial Study Area .....	5-7
Figure 5.6 – Geology of the Terrestrial Study Area .....	5-9
Figure 5.7 – Acid Sulphate Soils Risk Map for the Terrestrial Study Area .....	5-11
Figure 5.8 – Surface Water Hydrology of the Project Area.....	5-13
Figure 5.9 – Design 1 in 50 Year ARI Flood Event .....	5-15
Figure 5.10 – Design 1 in 100 Year ARI Flood Event.....	5-16
Figure 5.11 – Department of Water WIN Database Listed Bores in the Port Hedland Area .....	5-18
Figure 5.12 – Hydrogeological Gradient for the Project Area .....	5-19
Figure 5.13 – Vegetation Communities Recorded in the Survey Area .....	5-25
Figure 5.14 – Flora of Conservation Significance Recorded in the Study Area.....	5-29
Figure 5.15 – Fauna Habitats Recorded in the Survey Area .....	5-33

<b>6</b>	<b>Existing Marine Environment .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
<b>6.1</b>	<b>Overview.....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Oceanography.....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.2.1	Circulation .....	6-1
6.2.2	Tides and Currents .....	6-3

<b>6.3</b>	<b>Coastal and seabed geomorphology .....</b>	<b>6-3</b>
6.3.1	Coastal Geomorphology .....	6-3
6.3.2	Bathymetry and Seabed Geomorphology .....	6-3
6.3.3	Fate of Dredged Material.....	6-4
6.4.1	Turbidity.....	6-6
6.4.2	Water Temperature .....	6-7
6.4.3	Light Availability.....	6-8
6.4.4	Sedimentation Rate.....	6-8
6.4.5	Sediment Particle Size Distribution .....	6-8
<b>6.5</b>	<b>Sediment Quality .....</b>	<b>6-9</b>
6.5.1	Physical Characteristics .....	6-9
6.5.2	Chemical Characteristics .....	6-9
<b>6.6</b>	<b>Biological Environment.....</b>	<b>6-12</b>
6.6.1	Marine Habitats Overview .....	6-12
6.6.2	Benthic Primary Producer Habitat.....	6-15
6.2.1	Non-Benthic Primary Producers .....	6-32
6.6.4	Avifauna (Seabirds and Shorebirds).....	6-43
6.6.5	Marine Reptiles .....	6-47
6.6.6	Marine Mammals.....	6-55
6.6.7	Fish .....	6-57
6.6.8	Invasive Marine Species .....	6-70
6.6.9	Marine Fauna of Conservation Significance .....	6-70
6.6.10	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	6-72
6.7.1	State and Commonwealth Marine Protected Areas .....	6-74
6.7.2	Pilbara Coastal Water Quality Consultation Outcomes .....	6-75
6.7.3	The North-West Marine Bioregional Plan .....	6-75
<b>6.8</b>	<b>Historical dredging and disposal in the Port Hedland region.....</b>	<b>6-77</b>
<b>6.9</b>	<b>Summary.....</b>	<b>6-78</b>

## Tables

Table 6.1 – Water Quality Monitoring Sites .....	6-7
Table 6.2 – Descriptive Statistics for Turbidity (NTU) at the Six Monitoring Sites during the Dry and Wet Seasons .....	6-7
Table 6.3 – Descriptive Statistics for Light (moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d) at the Six Monitoring Sites during the Dry and Wet Seasons .....	6-8
Table 6.4 – Descriptive Statistics for Mean Gross Daily Sedimentation Rate (mg/cm <sup>2</sup> /d) at the Six Monitoring Sites during the Dry and Wet Seasons .....	6-9
Table 6.5 – Mangrove Species in the Port Hedland Harbour .....	6-17
Table 6.6 – Marine Investigations within the Marine Study Area providing Benthic Habitat Data.....	6-24
Table 6.7 – Summary of Marine Habitats within the Marine Study Area .....	6-29
Table 6.8 – Hard Coral Cover as Recorded by Field Observations in Marine Study Area .....	6-42
Table 6.9 – Sponge and Soft Coral Cover in the Study Area.....	6-47
Table 6.10 – Seabird Species Recorded within the Study Area.....	6-50
Table 6.11 – Shorebird Species Recorded within the Study Area.....	6-50
Table 6.12 – Seabird and Shorebird Species Expected in the Study Area .....	6-51
Table 6.13 – Number of Birds Recorded during Shorebird Counts in the Port Hedland Region with inclusion of Eighty Mile Beach Data for Comparative Purposes .....	6-54
Table 6.14 – Behavioural Stages of North-West Shelf Turtles and Respective Habitat.....	6-55
Table 6.15 – Main Commercial Fisheries in the Port Hedland Area.....	6-72
Table 6.16 – Known Introduced Marine Species in Port Hedland Inner Harbour.....	6-75

## Table of Contents

Table 6.17 – Marine Fauna of Conservation Significance Potentially Occurring with the Project Area .....	6-76
Table 6.18 – Migratory Shorebirds and Seabirds present or likely to be present within the Study Area ....	6-79
Table 6.19 – Environmental Values and Environmental Quality Objectives of the Port Hedland Area .....	6-80
Table 6.20 – Volumes of Material Previously Dredged and Disposed in the Offshore Port Hedland Environment.....	6-80

## Figures

Figure 6.2 – Spoil Ground J Showing Historical Disposal.....	6-5
Figure 6.4 – Water Quality and Coral Health Baseline Monitoring Sites and Zoning .....	6-10
Figure 6.5 – Location of Sediment Sampling Sites and Spoil Grounds .....	6-13
Figure 6.6 – Location of Subtidal Investigations .....	6-16
Figure 6.7 – Distribution of Mangrove Vegetation Associations.....	6-19
Figure 6.8 – Intertidal Habitat on Finucane Island Platform .....	6-22
Figure 6.9 – Mixed Assemblages Distribution – Intertidal Zone .....	6-23
Figure 6.10 – Location of Subtidal Investigations .....	6-25
Figure 6.11 – Regional Subtidal Features and Survey Areas .....	6-33
Figure 6.12 – Subtidal Habitat Map of the Study Area .....	6-35
Figure 6.13 – Habitat Mapping Illustrating the Reduction in Spoil Ground 3 to Exclude Sensitive Habitat .....	6-37
Figure 6.14 – Macroalgal Distribution in the Study Area .....	6-39
Figure 6.15 – Seagrass Distribution in the Study Area.....	6-41
Figure 6.16 – Hard Coral Distribution in the Study Area .....	6-45
Figure 6.17 – Turtle Habitats and Light Monitoring Locations .....	6-58
Figure 6.18 – Internesting Movements of Four Flatback Turtles Tracked from Cemetery Beach, Port Hedland .....	6-59
Figure 6.19 – Internesting Locations for Flatback Turtles 2008/09 to 2010/11 .....	6-61
Figure 6.20 – Internesting Locations for Flatback Turtles 2008/09 to 2010/11 in Proximity to the Proposed Project.....	6-63
Figure 6.21 – Post Nesting Migrations of all Turtles Headed South from Port Hedland in 2008/09 and 2009/10B.....	6-64
Figure 6.22 – Post-nesting Migrations of all Turtles Headed North from Port Hedland in 2008/09 and 2009/10.....	6-65
Figure 6.23 – In-Water Marine Turtle Sightings Offshore from Port Hedland (Summer 2008 Aerial Survey).....	6-66
Figure 6.24 – In-Water Marine Turtle Sightings Offshore from Port Hedland (Summer 2010 Aerial Survey).....	6-67

<b>7 Existing Social Environment .....</b>	<b>7-7-1</b>
<b>7.1 Regional Context .....</b>	<b>7-7-1</b>
<b>7.2 Town of Port Hedland Plans .....</b>	<b>7-7-1</b>
<b>7.3 BHP Billiton Iron Ore's Community Development strategy.....</b>	<b>7-7-2</b>
<b>7.4 Economic profile .....</b>	<b>7-7-3</b>
<b>7.5 Regional Infrastructure and Social Services .....</b>	<b>7-7-4</b>
7.5.1 Health .....	7-7-6
7.5.2 Education.....	7-7-6
7.5.3 Recreation and Tourism .....	7-7-7
7.5.4 Infrastructure and Housing .....	7-7-8
<b>7.6 Fisheries.....</b>	<b>7-7-9</b>
7.6.1 Commercial Fisheries .....	7-7-9
7.6.2 Recreational Fisheries .....	7-7-10

<b>7.7</b>	<b>Heritage .....</b>	<b>7-7-11</b>
7.7.1	Native Title.....	7-7-11
7.7.2	Indigenous Heritage .....	7-7-11
7.7.4	Register of National Estate .....	7-7-13
<b>7.8</b>	<b>Visual Amenity .....</b>	<b>7-7-15</b>

## Tables

Table 7.1 – DIA Sites Potentially Impacted .....	7-7-11
Table 7.2 – Details for Shipwrecks Known to occur in the Port Hedland Area .....	7-7-13
Table 7.3 – Existing Views from Receptor Locations in the Port Hedland Area.....	7-7-17

## Figures

Figure 7.1 – Western Australian Major Commodities by Value .....	7-7-3
Figure 7.2 – The Pilbara Themes .....	7-7-5
Figure 7.3 – European Heritage Sites in the Port Hedland Area.....	7-7-14
Figure 7.4 – Receptor Locations and Photomontage Locations in the Port Hedland Area .....	7-7-16

<b>8</b>	<b>Emissions, Discharges and Wastes .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
<b>8.1</b>	<b>Overview.....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
<b>8.2</b>	<b>Emissions .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
8.2.1	Greenhouse Gases Emissions .....	8-1
8.2.2	Atmospheric Emissions (Excluding Greenhouse Gas).....	8-2
8.2.3	Light 8-9	
8.2.4	Noise 8-10	
<b>8.3</b>	<b>Marine Discharges .....</b>	<b>8-17</b>
8.3.1	Overview.....	8-17
8.3.2	De-watering .....	8-17
8.3.3	Stormwater .....	8-17
8.3.4	Ballast Water.....	8-17
8.3.5	Sewage .....	8-17
<b>8.4</b>	<b>General Waste.....</b>	<b>8-17</b>
8.4.1	Overview.....	8-17
8.4.2	Types and Volumes of Waste Generated.....	8-17
<b>8.5</b>	<b>Accidental Releases (spills and leaks) .....</b>	<b>8-20</b>

## Tables

Table 8.1 – Predicted TSP Ground Level Hospital Concentrations from the proposed Outer Harbour Development ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	8-7
Table 8.2 – Predicted PM <sub>10</sub> Ground Level Hospital Concentrations from the proposed Outer Harbour Development ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	8-7
Table 8.3 – Summary of Assigned and Maximum Permissible Noise Levels at Port Hedland ( $L_{A10}$ dB (A)) Relative to Measured Background Levels.....	8-12
Table 8.4 – Outdoor Noise Criteria for Noise Sensitive Land Uses Next to New Roads or Railways* .....	8-12
Table 8.5 – Approximate Temporal Distribution of Modelled Meteorological Scenarios .....	8-13
Table 8.6 – Noise Levels ( $L_{A10}$ dB(A)) Generated by Pile Driving associated with the Outer Harbour Development in Isolation.....	8-13
Table 8.8 – Predicted LAeq Values (dB (A)) for Western Spur Railway in Isolation .....	8-14
Table 8.9 – Indicative Inventory of Construction Solid and Liquid Waste Types for the Outer Harbour Development.....	8-18
Table 8.10 – Indicative Inventory of Operational Solid and Liquid Waste Types for the Outer Harbour Development.....	8-19

## **Figures**

Figure 8.1 – Receptor Locations for Dust and Noise Monitoring in the Port Hedland Area .....	8-3
Figure 8.2 – Ambient PM <sub>10</sub> Concentrations in Port Hedland (BoM – Port Hedland Airport) .....	8-4
Figure 8.3 – Statistics of Predicted 24 hour TSP Ground Level Concentrations from the Proposed Outer Harbour Development (standalone with no background) .....	8-6
Figure 8.4 – Maximum Predicted 24 hour TSP Ground Level Concentrations from the Proposed Outer Harbour Development (no background) .....	8-6
Figure 8.5 – Statistics of Predicted 24-hour PM <sub>10</sub> Ground Level Concentrations from the Proposed Outer Harbour Development (standalone with no background).....	8-8
Figure 8.6 – Maximum Predicted 24-hour PM <sub>10</sub> Ground Level Concentrations from the Proposed Outer Harbour Development (no background) .....	8-8
Figure 8.7 – Ambient Noise Levels Recorded at the Hospital Site, Port Hedland 22 February to 5 March 2008 .....	8-11
Figure 8.8 – Modelled Noise Levels for the Outer Harbour Development to Stage 5, in Isolation.....	8-14

<b>9 Terrestrial Impacts and Management .....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
<b>9.1 Key Factor – Terrestrial Flora and Vegetation.....</b>	<b>9-2</b>
9.1.1 Management Objective .....	9-2
9.1.2 Description of Factor.....	9-2
9.1.3 Assessment Guidance .....	9-2
9.1.4 Potential Impacts.....	9-3
9.1.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-5
9.1.6 Management Measures.....	9-5
9.1.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-5
9.1.8 Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-6
<b>9.2 Key Factor – Terrestrial Fauna.....</b>	<b>9-10</b>
9.2.1 Management Objective .....	9-10
9.2.2 Description of Factor.....	9-10
9.2.3 Assessment Guidance .....	9-11
9.2.4 Potential Impacts.....	9-11
9.2.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-13
9.2.6 Management Measures.....	9-14
9.2.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-14
9.2.8 Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-15
<b>9.3 Key Factor – Geology, Soils and Landforms .....</b>	<b>9-19</b>
9.3.1 Management Objective .....	9-19
9.3.2 Description of Factor.....	9-19
9.3.3 Assessment Guidance .....	9-19
9.3.4 Potential Impacts.....	9-19
9.3.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-21
9.3.6 Management Measures.....	9-21
9.3.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-21
9.3.8 Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-21
<b>9.4 Relevant Factor – Short-Range Endemic Fauna .....</b>	<b>9-24</b>
9.4.1 Management Objective .....	9-24
9.4.2 Description of Factor.....	9-24
9.4.3 Assessment Guidance .....	9-24
9.4.4 Potential Impacts.....	9-24
9.4.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-25
9.4.6 Management Measures .....	9-25
9.4.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-25
9.4.8 Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-25

<b>9.5</b>	<b>Relevant Factor – Subterranean Fauna.....</b>	<b>9-27</b>
9.5.1	Management Objective .....	9-27
9.5.2	Description of Factor.....	9-27
9.5.3	Assessment Guidance .....	9-27
9.5.4	Potential Impacts.....	9-27
9.5.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-28
9.5.6	Management Measures.....	9-28
9.5.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-28
9.5.8	Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-28
<b>9.6</b>	<b>Relevant Factor – Surface Water.....</b>	<b>9-30</b>
9.6.1	Management Objective .....	9-30
9.6.2	Description of Factor.....	9-30
9.6.3	Assessment Guidance .....	9-30
9.6.4	Potential Impacts.....	9-30
9.6.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-31
9.6.6	Management Measures.....	9-31
9.6.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-31
9.6.8	Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-31
<b>9.7</b>	<b>Relevant Factor – Groundwater.....</b>	<b>9-34</b>
9.7.1	Management Objective .....	9-34
9.7.2	Description of Factor.....	9-34
9.7.3	Assessment Guidance .....	9-34
9.7.4	Potential Impacts.....	9-34
9.7.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	9-35
9.7.6	Management Measures.....	9-35
9.7.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	9-35
9.7.8	Predicted Environmental Outcome .....	9-36
<b>9.8</b>	<b>Summary.....</b>	<b>9-36</b>

## Tables

Table 9.1 – Terrestrial Environmental Factors and Aspects .....	9-1
Table 9.2 – Guidance Specific to Terrestrial Flora and Vegetation .....	9-3
Table 9.3 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures associated with Terrestrial Flora and Vegetation .....	9-7
Table 9.4 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Terrestrial Fauna.....	9-10
Table 9.5 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures Associated with Terrestrial Fauna .....	9-16
Table 9.6 – Guidance Specific to Management of Acid Sulphate Soils .....	9-19
Table 9.7 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures Associated with Geology, Soils and Landforms .....	9-22
Table 9.8 – Guidance Specific to the Management of Short-Range Endemic Fauna .....	9-24
Table 9.9 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures Associated with Short-Range Endemic Fauna .....	9-26
Table 9.10 – Guidance Specific to the Management of Subterranean Fauna.....	9-27
Table 9.11 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures Associated with Subterranean Fauna .....	9-29
Table 9.12 – Guidance Specific to the Management of Surface Water .....	9-30
Table 9.13 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Measures Associated with Surface Water.....	9-32
Table 9.14 – Guidance Specific to the Management of Groundwater.....	9-34
Table 9.15 – Summary of Potential Impacts Associated with Groundwater .....	9-37

## Table of Contents

<b>10</b>	<b>Marine Impact Assessment and Management .....</b>	<b>10-1</b>
10.1	Introduction .....	10-1
10.2	<b>Key Factor – Marine Water and Sediment Quality .....</b>	<b>10-2</b>
10.2.1	Management Objectives .....	10-2
10.2.2	Description of Factor .....	10-2
10.2.3	Assessment Guidance .....	10-2
10.2.4	Potential Impacts .....	10-5
10.2.5	Management Measures .....	10-23
10.2.6	Significance of Residual Impact .....	10-24
10.2.7	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	10-24
10.3	<b>Key Factor – Marine Habitat .....</b>	<b>10-24</b>
10.3.1	Management Objectives .....	10-24
10.3.2	Description of Factor .....	10-24
10.3.3	Assessment Guidance .....	10-31
10.3.4	Potential Impacts .....	10-32
10.3.5	Management Measures .....	10-58
10.3.6	Significance of Residual Impact .....	10-62
10.3.7	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	10-63
10.4	<b>Key Factor – Marine Fauna .....</b>	<b>10-67</b>
10.4.1	Management Objective .....	10-67
10.4.2	Description of Factor .....	10-67
10.4.3	Assessment Guidance .....	10-67
10.4.4	Potential Impacts .....	10-69
10.4.5	Management Measures .....	10-77
10.4.6	Significance of Residual Impact .....	10-78
10.4.7	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	10-79
10.5	<b>Key Factor – Geomorphology and Coastal Processes .....</b>	<b>10-84</b>
10.5.1	Management Objectives .....	10-84
10.5.2	Description of Factor .....	10-84
10.5.3	Assessment Guidance .....	10-84
10.5.4	Potential Impacts .....	10-84
10.5.5	Management Measures .....	10-86
10.5.6	Significance of Residual Impact .....	10-86
10.5.7	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	10-86
10.6	<b>Relevant Factor – Avifauna .....</b>	<b>10-88</b>
10.6.1	Management Objectives .....	10-88
10.6.2	Description of Factor .....	10-88
10.6.3	Assessment Guidance .....	10-88
10.6.4	Potential Impacts .....	10-88
10.6.5	Management Measures .....	10-89
10.6.6	Significance of Residual Impact .....	10-89
10.6.7	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	10-90
10.7	<b>Matters of National Environmental Significance .....</b>	<b>10-90</b>
10.8	<b>Summary .....</b>	<b>10-92</b>

## Tables

Table 10.1 – Marine Environmental Factors and Aspects .....	10-2
Table 10.2 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Water and Sediment Quality .....	10-3
Table 10.4 – Levels of Ecological Protection linked to the EQO for ‘Maintenance of Ecosystem Integrity’ ....	10-4
Table 10.3 – Environmental Values and Environmental Quality Objectives .....	10-4
Table 10.5 – Construction Dredging Activities, Indicative Timing and Associated Volumes .....	10-5
Table 10.6 – Volume of Dredge Spoil to be Disposed of at each Spoil Disposal Ground utilised for the Modelling.....	10-16
Table 10.7 – Concentrations of Contaminants of Potential Concern in Groundwater Samples Collected from Boreholes at the Boodarie Site.....	10-21
Table 10.8 – Physical Parameters Measured in the Groundwater Samples from Boodarie.....	10-21
Table 10.9 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Marine Water and Sediment Quality .....	10-25
Table 10.10 – Summary of Marine Habitats within the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Area .....	10-31
Table 10.11 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Marine Habitat .....	10-31
Table 10.12 – List of Terms Used to Define Impacts to Benthic Communities and Benthic Habitats (EPA 2010b) .	
10-32	
Table 10.13 – Cumulative Changes in Extent of Mangrove Associations in 1963 and 2008.....	10-33
Table 10.14 – Estimated Loss of Mangrove Habitat Associations due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-33
Table 10.15 Historical and Cumulative Loss of Mangrove BPPH in Port Hedland Industrial LAU using Revised Estimates.....	10-34
Table 10.16 – Proposed Local Assessment Units and their Boundaries for the Impact Assessment of Coastal Intertidal BPPH .....	10-36
Table 10.17 – Historical Losses of Coastal Intertidal BPPH .....	10-37
Table 10.18 – Direct Losses of Coastal Intertidal BPPH due to the Proposed Marine Infrastructure Footprint.....	10-37
Table 10.19 – Total Cumulative Losses of Coastal Intertidal BPPH due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-37
Table 10.20 – Proposed Local Assessment Units and their Boundaries for the Impact Assessment of Subtidal BPPH.....	10-42
Table 10.21 – Decision Rules Used to Determine the Zones of Impact and their Boundaries .....	10-43
Table 10.22 – Historical Losses of Subtidal BPPH within State Waters.....	10-44
Table 10.23 – Direct Losses of Subtidal BPPH due to the Proposed Marine Infrastructure Footprint .....	10-47
Table 10.24 – Predicted Indirect Losses of Subtidal BPPH due to Dredge-Related Sedimentation .....	10-54
Table 10.25 –Total Cumulative Losses of Subtidal BPPH due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-54
Table 10.26 – BPP and Non BPP Categories Included in the Subtidal BPPH Loss Estimates for the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-54
Table 10.27 – Areas (ha) and Proportions (%) of Substrate Types Present within the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Spoil Grounds .....	10-57
Table 10.28 – Summary of Habitat Losses in State and Commonwealth Jurisdictions due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-61
Table 10.29 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions Associated with Marine Habitat..	10-64
Table 10.30 – Legislation and Assessment Guidance relating to Marine Fauna.....	10-68
Table 10.31 – Summary Table of Construction and Operational Vessel Movements .....	10-70
Table 10.32 – Summary of Estimated Impacts on Marine Fauna from Underwater Noise.....	10-76
Table 10.33 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions Associated with Marine Fauna....	10-80
Table 10.34 – Legislation and Assessment Guidance specific to Geomorphology and Coastal Processes... <td>10-84</td>	10-84
Table 10.35 – Summary of Potential Impacts Associated with Geomorphology and Coastal Processes.....	10-87
Table 10.36 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Shorebirds and Seabirds .....	10-88
Table 10.37 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions Associated with Shorebirds and Seabirds .....	10-91

## Figures

Figure 10.1 – Levels of Ecological Protection Identified within the Port Hedland Harbour and for the proposed Outer Harbour Development .....	10-6
Figure 10.2 – Sediment Plume Predictions as TSS Concentrations (in mg/L) at the Surface (top left), 0.5 m above the Seabed (top right) and a Benthic Profile (bottom) .....	10-9
Figure 10.3 – Stage 1 February to April (left) and October to December (right) of Year 1; 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile TSS Concentrations (in mg/L) .....	10-9
Figure 10.4 –Stage 1 Dry Season (left) and Wet Season (right); 50 <sup>th</sup> Percentile TSS Concentrations (in mg/L) .....	10-11
Figure 10.5 – Stage 2 December to March of Year 4; 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile TSS Concentrations (in mg/L).....	10-11
Figure 10.6 – Dry Season: Stage 3 September to November of Year 5; 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile (left) and 50 <sup>th</sup> (right) TSS Concentrations (in mg/L) .....	10-11
Figure 10.7 – Wet Season: Stage 3 November to December of Year 5; 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile (left) and 50 <sup>th</sup> (right) TSS Concentrations (in mg/L) .....	10-12
Figure 10.8 – Stage 1: 2 to 4 Months after Commencement (left) and 10 to 12 Months Later (right); 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Sedimentation Rates (in kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) .....	10-12
Figure 10.9 – Wet Season: Stage 1 December to January 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile TSS Concentrations (in mg/L; left) and Sedimentation Rates (in kg/m <sup>2</sup> ; right).....	10-12
Figure 10.10 – Wet to Dry Transition: Stage 1 April to June 80 <sup>th</sup> Percentile TSS Concentrations (in mg/L; left) and Sedimentation Rates (in kg/m <sup>2</sup> ; right).....	10-13
Figure 10.11 – Stage 1 June to August (left) and Stage 2 February to April (right) 50 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Sedimentation Rates (in kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) .....	10-13
Figure 10.12 – Estimates of Highest TSS concentrations (in mg/L) and Highest Sedimentation (in g/m <sup>2</sup> ) from Disposal into Spoil Ground 3 in January (left) and May (right) .....	10-14
Figure 10.13 – Estimates of Highest TSS concentrations (in mg/L) and Highest Sedimentation (in g/m <sup>2</sup> ) from Disposal into Spoil Ground 7 in January (left) and May (right) .....	10-15
Figure 10.14 – Estimates of Highest TSS concentrations (in mg/L) and Highest Sedimentation (in g/m <sup>2</sup> ) from Disposal into Spoil Ground 9 in January (left) and May (right) .....	10-15
Figure 10.15 – Location of Sediment Sampling Sites and Spoil Grounds.....	10-19
Figure 10.16 – Location of Dewatering Discharge Point in Salmon Creek .....	10-22
Figure 10.17 – Location of Marine Habitat Categories within the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Area 10-30	
Figure 10.18 – Estimated Loss of Mangrove BPPH from the Proposed Infrastructure Corridor .....	10-35
Figure 10.19 – LAU Boundaries for Assessment of Impacts to Coastal Intertidal BPPH for the Proposed Outer Harbour Development.....	10-38
Figure 10.20 – Historical Coastal Intertidal BPPH Loss .....	10-39
Figure 10.21 – Direct Losses of Coastal Intertidal BPPH due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Jetty Abutment.....	10-40
Figure 10.22 – Predicted Irreversible Losses of Coastal Intertidal BPPH due to Elevated Sedimentation Rates 10-41	
Figure 10.23 – LAU Boundaries for Assessment of Impacts to Subtidal BPPH for the Proposed Outer Harbour Development .....	10-45
Figure 10.26 – Historical Subtidal BPPH Loss in State Waters .....	10-48
Figure 10.24 – Zones of Impact within State Waters for the Proposed Outer Harbour Development as Depicted by the Modelling.....	10-49
Figure 10.25 – Zones of Impact within State Waters for the Proposed Outer Harbour Development ....	10-51
Figure 10.27 – Direct Losses of Subtidal BPPH in State Waters due to the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Marine Infrastructure Footprint .....	10-53
Figure 10.28 – Predicted Irreversible Losses of Subtidal BPPH due to Elevated Sedimentation Rates ....	10-55
Figure 10.29 – Commonwealth Subtidal Habitats within the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Marine Infrastructure Footprint.....	10-59
Figure 10.30 – Area of Primary Vessel Movements with Respect to Turtle Density Observations.....	10-71

<b>11</b>	<b>Social Impacts and Management .....</b>	<b>11-1</b>
11.1	Introduction .....	11-1
11.2	<b>Key factor - Community Services.....</b>	<b>11-1</b>
11.2.1	Management Objective .....	11-1
11.2.2	Description of Factor.....	11-1
11.2.3	Assessment Guidance .....	11-2
11.2.4	Potential Impacts.....	11-2
11.2.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-6
11.2.6	Management Measures .....	11-6
11.2.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-6
11.2.8	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-8
11.3	<b>Key Factor – Indigenous Heritage.....</b>	<b>11-8</b>
11.3.1	Management Objective .....	11-8
11.3.2	Description of Factor.....	11-8
11.3.3	Assessment Guidance .....	11-8
11.3.4	Potential Impacts.....	11-8
11.3.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-8
11.3.6	Management Measures .....	11-9
11.3.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-10
11.3.8	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-10
11.4	<b>Key Factor – Public Amenity .....</b>	<b>11-10</b>
11.4.1	Management Objective .....	11-10
11.4.2	Description of Factor.....	11-10
11.4.3	Assessment Guidance .....	11-11
11.4.4	Potential Impacts.....	11-11
11.4.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-16
11.4.6	Management Measures .....	11-16
11.4.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-18
11.4.8	Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-18
11.5	<b>Key Factor - Visual Amenity .....</b>	<b>11-20</b>
11.5.1	Management Objective .....	11-20
11.5.2	Description of Factor.....	11-20
11.5.3	Assessment Guidance .....	11-20
11.5.4	Potential Impacts.....	11-20
11.5.5	Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-27
11.5.6	Management Measures .....	11-27
11.5.7	Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-27
11.6	<b>Relevant Factor – Public Health.....</b>	<b>11-29</b>
11.6.1	Management Objective .....	11-29
11.6.2	Description of Factor.....	11-29
11.6.3	Assessment Guidance .....	11-30
11.6.4	Potential Impacts .....	11-30
11.6.7	Significance of Residual Impact .....	11-34
11.6.8	Predicted Environmental Outcomes.....	11-34

## Table of Contents

<b>11.7 Relevant Factor - European Heritage.....</b>	<b>11-36</b>
11.7.1 Management Objective .....	11-36
11.7.2 Description of Factor.....	11-36
11.7.3 Assessment Guidance .....	11-36
11.7.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-37
11.7.6 Management Measures .....	11-37
11.7.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-37
11.7.8 Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-37
<b>11.8 Relevant Factor – Recreation.....</b>	<b>11-37</b>
11.8.1 Management Objective .....	11-37
11.8.2 Description of Factor.....	11-38
11.8.3 Assessment Guidance .....	11-38
11.8.4 Potential Impacts.....	11-38
11.8.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-39
11.8.6 Management Measures .....	11-39
11.8.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-40
11.8.8 Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-40
<b>11.9 Relevant Factor - Commercial Fisheries.....</b>	<b>11-40</b>
11.9.1 Management Objective .....	11-40
11.9.2 Description of Factor.....	11-40
11.9.3 Assessment Guidance .....	11-41
11.9.5 Matters of National Environmental Significance .....	11-41
11.9.6 Management Measures .....	11-42
11.9.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-42
11.9.8 Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-42
<b>11.10 Relevant Factor – Climate Change.....</b>	<b>11-43</b>
11.10.1 Management Objective .....	11-43
11.10.2 Description of Factor.....	11-43
11.10.3 Assessment Guidance .....	11-43
11.10.7 Significance of Residual Impact.....	11-44
11.10.8 Predicted Environmental Outcomes .....	11-44

## Tables

Table 11.1 – Social Factors and Aspects .....	11-1
Table 11.2 – Guidance Documents Specific to Community Services .....	11-2
Table 11.3 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Benefits and Management Actions associated with Community Services.....	11-7
Table 11.4 – Guidance Document Specific to Indigenous Heritage .....	11-8
Table 11.5 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Indigenous Heritage.....	11-9
Table 11.6 – Guidance Documents Specific to Public Amenity .....	11-11
Table 11.7 – Approved Dust Performance Targets (Ministerial Statement 740).....	11-12
Table 11.8 – Statistics for TSP Ground Level Concentrations at the Hospital ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ).....	11-14
Table 11.9 – Statistics for TSP Ground Level Concentrations at South Hedland and Wedgefield ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .	11-14
Table 11.10 – Assigned and Maximum Permissible Noise Levels at Port Hedland Receptors .....	11-15
Table 11.11 – Outdoor Noise Criteria for Noise Sensitive Land Uses Next to New Roads or Railways* .....	11-15
Table 11.12 –Noise Levels ( $L_{A10}$ dB (A)) Generated by the Operation of the Proposed Outer Harbour Development Cumulatively without Noise Control .....	11-16

Table 11.13 – Predicted Cumulative LAeq Values (dB (A)).....	11-16
Table 11.14 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Public Amenity .....	11-19
Table 11.15 – Guidance Documents Specific to Visual Amenity .....	11-20
Table 11.16 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Visual Amenity.....	11-28
Table 11.17 – Guidance Documents Specific to the Management of Public Health .....	11-29
Table 11.18 – Approved Dust Performance Targets (Ministerial Statement 740) .....	11-30
Table 11.19 – Statistics for Predicted PM <sub>10</sub> Ground Level Concentrations at Hospital and Taplin Street ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	11-33
Table 11.20 – Statistics for Predicted PM <sub>10</sub> Ground Level Concentrations at South Hedland and Wedgefield ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	11-34
Table 11.21 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Public Health...11-35	
Table 11.22 – Guidance Documents Specific to European Heritage .....	11-35
Table 11.23 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with European Heritage.....	11-37
Table 11.24 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Public Recreation .....	11-38
Table 11.25 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Recreation .....	11-40
Table 11.26 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Commercial Fisheries .....	11-41
Table 11.27 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Commercial Fisheries.....	11-42
Table 11.28 – Legislation and Guidance Documents Specific to Greenhouse Gas Emissions .....	11-43
Table 11.29 – Summary of Potential Impacts and Management Actions associated with Climate Change .....	11-45

## Figures

Figure 11.1 – Cumulative Assessment - Statistics of predicted 24-hour TSP ground level concentrations ....	14
Figure 11.2 – Cumulative Assessment: Maximum predicted 24-hour TSP ground level concentrations ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	14
Figure 11.3 – Cumulative Assessment - Statistics of Predicted 24-hour PM10 Ground Level Concentrations .....	33
Figure 11.4 – Cumulative Assessment: Maximum predicted 24-hour PM10 Ground Level Concentrations ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) .....	33

## Plates

Plate 11.1 – Photomontage of the Expected View from Outside the All Seasons Hotel, Port Hedland East ..	22
Plate 11.2 – Photomontage of the Expected View from Sutherland Street, Port Hedland West .....	23
Plate 11.3 – Photomontage of the Expected View from Hamilton Road, South Hedland .....	24
Plate 11.4 – Photomontage of the Expected View from the Shoreline on the Northern Coast of Finucane Island .....	25
Plate 11.5 – Photomontage of the Expected View from the Gazebo at Laurentius Point.....	26
Plate 11.6 – Photomontage of the View from Ridley and Pinnacles Streets, Wedgefield.....	27

<b>12      Environmental Management.....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
<b>12.1    BHP Billiton Environmental Management Overview .....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
12.1.1    Health, Safety and Environmental Management System.....	12-1
12.1.2    Risk Assessment and Management System .....	12-1
<b>12.2    Project Environmental Management Program.....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
12.2.1    Outcome Based Conditions.....	12-1
12.2.2    Environmental Management – Construction .....	12-3
12.2.3    Environmental Management – Operation.....	12-13
12.2.4    Environmental Management – Decommissioning.....	12-14
12.2.5    Project Environmental Monitoring .....	12-14
12.2.6    Project Environmental and Heritage Review Process .....	12-15
12.2.7    Project Workforce Education.....	12-15

## Table of Contents

**12.3 Key Environmental Management Commitments .....** **12-15**

### Tables

Table 12.1 – Proposed Outcome Based Conditions.....	12-4
Table 12.2 – Acid Sulphate Soils .....	12-5
Table 12.3 – Terrestrial Flora, Vegetation and Fauna.....	12-5
Table 12.4 – Dredging and Dredge Spoil Disposal.....	12-6
Table 12.5 – Marine Fauna .....	12-6
Table 12.6 – Public Amenity (Air Quality).....	12-7
Table 12.7 – Public Amenity (Noise) .....	12-7
Table 12.8 – Environmental Management Programs and Supporting Environmental Management Plans – Construction .....	12-8
Table 12.9 – Environmental Management Programs and Supporting Environmental Management Plans – Operation.....	12-13
Table 12.10 – Environmental Management Commitments .....	12-16

### Figures

Figure 12.1 – BHP Billiton’s Sustainable Development Policy .....	12-2
Figure 12.2 – BHP Billiton Iron Ore Health, Safety, Environment and Community Management Standards .....	12-3

<b>13      Glossary.....</b>	<b>13-2</b>
<b>13      References .....</b>	<b>13-5</b>
13.1    Abbreviations .....	13-19